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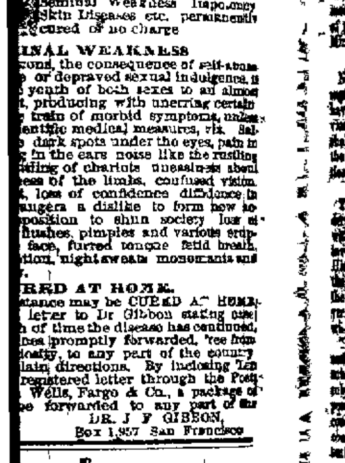


LAND, OREGON.

ISEASES OF MALES AND
LES A SPECIALTY.

ed Women and Men

or Fluor Albus and Fall
of the Womb, &c.

SPEPSIA REMEDIES AND LIFE

J. T. JACOB
MARY R. JACOB.

IT COURT OF THE UNITED
District of Oregon.

MANN & WOLFF.
CHINISTS,

st St., Portland, Oregon.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XVIII--NO 62 PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY, APRIL 16, 1878 PRICE--TEN CENTS.

GENERAL NEWS.

(BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.)

The Fire at Clarksville

NASHVILLE, Tenn., April 15.—It is now definitely ascertained that 57 houses were destroyed by the Clarksville fire, including the best buildings in the city. Insurance is estimated at $50,000. The fire is regarded as incendiary, with which the blacks seemed to sympathize, refusing to aid in suppressing the flames. Policeman Phillips yesterday afternoon shot and killed a negro man [illegible] while resisting him with stones. This aroused feeling among the blacks, who threatened to mob Phillips, who was placed in jail for safety. It is supposed the fire was the result of a recent lynching of a negro for an attempt to rape a white girl. Fifty special policemen are patrolling the streets of Clarksville to-night.

Nebraska Crop Reports.

OMAHA, April 15.—According to the best and most recent estimates the acreage of all kinds of crops in Nebraska has been increased this year between 35 and 50 per cent. The acreage of spring wheat has been increased [illegible] per cent. The condition of the crops of all kinds is excellent and a general feeling of confidence prevails among farmers.

WASHINGTON CITY.

A [illegible] Measure.

NEW YORK, April 15.—The World's Washington special says it is now generally believed that there will be only two votes in the senate finance committee next Thursday in favor of the repeal of the resumption act—Jones and Voorhees. The committee will [illegible] a substitute, making legal tender receivable for all dues except interest on the public debt, on and after July 1st. It will also probably vote to repeal the eighty per cent clause of the act of 1875, which recites that legal tenders in proportion to the amount of new notes [illegible] currency shall be issued, and also provide for the reissue of legal tenders from the treasury.

Another Attempt to beat Conkling

WASHINGTON, April 14.—A renewed report that the president intends making another attempt to change the principal officers in the New York custom house has been the subject of considerable talk among political quidnuncs to-day. It is understood that several New York congressmen have called on the president within the past few days and expressed their belief that such an attempt, especially if successful, would very probably result in a loss to the Republicans of two or three members of the house of representatives from that state. The president is reported to have been non-committal in his replies to these representatives.

Nothing Official from Foster.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—The state department has not yet received official information of the recognition of the Diaz government by Minister Foster.

An Imperative Rule.

NEW YORK, April 15.—The Tribune's Washington special says the president is reported to have said to a friend in regard to the civil service order which Sargent's resolution proposed shall be rescinded, that he has never heard of the dismissal of any officer under its operation.

Goloid Coinage.

The Tribune's Washington special says Linderman, director of the mint, has officially withdrawn his objections to goloid coinage invented by Wheeler Hubbel of Philadelphia. His test of the actual wear resulted in favor of the coin. He recommends its submission to the monetary congress to fix the ratio of silver and gold. The commissioner on coinage [illegible] a bill to that effect.

The house committee on coinage, weights and measures to-day heard a report of the sub-committee to whom was referred the subject of goloid coinage. The report proposes a reference of the matter for further consideration to the international monetary conference to which the president has been authorized to invite delegates.

Bill to Repeal the Bankrupt Law.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—By a vote 37 to 6 the senate passed a bill to repeal the bankrupt law.

[illegible] Policy.

The Tribune, summarizing its Washington [illegible], a member of the Republican [illegible] lately appointed, says that the sentiment of party leaders is adverse to [illegible] presence in the cabinet, but that the nomination of the party will be tendered [illegible] if he will accept it and the party will march to victory with or without him.

Claims Rejected

WASHINGTON, April 15.—The house private land claims committee to-day rejected the [illegible] bill. The vote ordering it to be reported adversely was unanimous. The result is attributed on all hands to Horace Davis' strong argument against the proposition.

[illegible] and Undesirable Discovery

[illegible] April 15.—A Washington special to the [illegible] says Representative Glover [illegible] an undesirable discovery. [illegible] nosing around to unearth [illegible] Republican opposition [illegible] has come into possession [illegible] that $10,000 of the $32,000 [illegible] during the trip of [illegible] committee to Louisiana [illegible] presidential contest went into [illegible]. The money was expended by [illegible] K. Donovan of Ohio [illegible] deputy sergeant-at-arms and Colonel Polk, his assistant, who [illegible] doorkeeper of the house [illegible] charge in the distribution of the $32,000 placed in his hands by John Thompson, sergeant-at-arms of the house. The [illegible] created great excitement among Democrats, and the proof as to the irregularity is said to be overwhelming. Glover is authority for the statement that at least $10,000 was not [illegible] in a crooked manner went into the pockets of certain Democrats. It is charged that Polk and Donovan can tell what became of the money and will be required to testify regarding it.

Sargent's Sarcasm.

Sargent's proposition to amend Shields bill is based upon the sarcastic idea that the house should be invited to spare itself the trouble of passing separate bills to reward the [illegible] officers who claim to be placed on the retired list might be urged to [illegible] establishment of a novel precedent [illegible] of Shields.

For the Benefit of Deserters.

Sargent to-day introduced a bill providing that all persons who deserted from the army in the territory of Oregon and California between the date of the discovery of gold and the close of the year 1848 shall be relieved of all [illegible] except their forfeiture of any pay or allowances that might have been due them.

Army Promotions.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—Maj Jas W Forsyth, of the 10th cavalry is promoted to be lieutenant colonel of the 1st cavalry. Lieutenant Colonel W. L. Elliott of the 1st cavalry to be colonel of the 3d cavalry.

Gold on Hand.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—On the 10th of March the national banks held fifty four millions and a half in specie, the largest amount ever reported.

Leo XIII has three brothers. Carl [illegible] is old, bed-ridden and apoplectic. Johann is the head of the family, the third is an ex-Jesuit and secular priest. Besides, the pope has two married sisters and a nephew who is a volunteer in the Italian army.

When Mr. Lincoln sent to Pius IX asking the appointment of some American cardinals the latter said: "For my part I should like to see the Sacred College made up of men of all races and all languages. I would even invest a Moor with the purple."

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate

WASHINGTON, April 15.

Wallace from the committee on foreign relations reported favorably the senate bill authorizing the issue of passports free to colored citizens going to Brazil. Passed.

Sargent submitted an amendment to house bill to place the name of James Shields on the retired list of the army with the rank of brigadier general so as to strike out all after the enacting clause and insert in lieu thereof a provision authorizing the president to place on the retired list of the army a large number of officers named with the full rank held by them when mustered out of service. Among those named were U. S. Grant, John A. Dix, Geo. B. McClellan, N. P. Banks, B. F. Butler, A. E. Burnside, John A. Logan, Carl Schurz, A. Pleasonton, James Shields, J. A. Garfield, Charles Devens, J. D. Cox and some fifteen or eighteen other well known officers in the late war. Referred.

Hereford spoke in favor of his resolution requiring the committee on finance to report the house bill to repeal the specie resumption act within a week, and gave notice that he would ask a vote thereon to-morrow.

Morrill, chairman of the finance committee, said he thought the committee would report the bill with certain amendments to-morrow. He said perhaps the fact was not known to the senator that specie resumption was resumed in some cities on Saturday last and there would be specie resumption throughout the country before action would be had in the senate on the bill.

Anthony, from the printing committee, reported adversely the resolutions to print extra copies of the report of Prof. Hayden's geological surveys of the territories, also the arrangements before the elections committee regarding the 16th amendment conferring the right of suffrage to women.

Hereford introduced a bill repealing the section of the resumption act which authorizes the secretary of the treasury to sell U. S. bonds and redeem and cancel currency. Tabled.

Jones introduced a bill authorizing railroad companies to construct and maintain telegraph lines for commercial purposes and to secure to the government the use of the same for military, postal and other purposes. Referred.

After the morning hour consideration was resumed of the bill to repeal the bankrupt law.

McCreery favored the repeal.

The bill finally passed by a vote of 37 to 6.

The bill provides for the repeal of the bankrupt law of March 2, 1867 and all acts supplementary thereto, but that the repeal shall not invalidate or affect any case in bankruptcy instituted and now pending.

Blaine and Windom were appointed members of the conference on the deficiency bill. After executive session, adjourned.

House

Swann presented a resolution of the Maryland legislature known as Blair's resolution, reopening the presidential question, and Kimmel introduced a bill providing a mode for trying the title of the president and vice president.

Bills were introduced and referred—

By Willis, of New York—A bill reciting the near approach of specie payments, directing the president to make public and solemn proclamation that it is the firm determination of congress to enact no further laws affecting the currency or finance until specie payments shall have been actually resumed, and authorizing the secretary of the treasury to prepare four per cent. bonds of the denomination of $20, $50 and $100, payable in standard coin at the expiration of 40 years, to be exchangeable at no less than its face value into legal tender notes.

By Kimmell—To provide a mode for trying and determining by the supreme court of the United States the title of the president and vice president to their respective offices when their election to such offices is denied by one or more states of the union.

By Swan—A resolution of the Maryland legislature reopening the presidential question.

After the reading of the resolution Garfield objected to its reception now, as a majority of the house could refuse to receive it.

A long discussion ensued.

Cox claimed that under rule 130 bills introduced in the morning hour must be referred without debate.

Garfield said the house could govern its own business.

Stephens said the bill might be rejected on its first reading, but he hoped Garfield would not object, as it came from one of the states, and would let it be referred to the judiciary committee.

Oliver asked if the bill might not be rejected on the first reading.

The speaker said this was not a bill but a communication from a state legislature and this rule would not be applicable in this case.

Springer read section 6th of the electoral bill which allows either contestant to take legal steps to vindicate his case.

Thompson suggested the speaker appoint a special committee of 15 to consider the case, but O'Neill objected to dignifying it and thereby insulting honor.

Oliver thought it was neither a petition nor a memorial, but a notification that the Maryland legislature had considered the question.

Springer said Oliver should not dictate to the states. It was their province to petition congress and congress should hear them respectfully.

Banks argued that the house had the right to accept or reject the petition.

Stephens agreed in a general way, but thought the house ought to receive it as coming from a sovereign state. The right and justice of petition had been grandly vindicated and the people could say of this petition receive and refer it. The state of Maryland ought to be heard.

The chair remarked that this subject had already gone to the judiciary committee in the shape of the bill introduced by Kimmel, but he considered this a respectful communication on a vastly important subject and thought the rules provide for its reference and that the vote should be taken.

Cox of Ohio said the reading of the petition was every right the petitioner could ask, and that any further act of the house was its own affair. Finally the morning hour expired and the speaker announced that District of Columbia affairs must be considered and so refused to hear the motion of Garfield to reconsider the motion by which Kimmel's bill went to the judiciary committee.

The business being the bill providing government for District of Columbia, Eden moved to strike out the provision regarding interest on the 3 65 bonds.

Eden, Randall and others advocated this.

The amendment of Hanna, providing that the government shall not be bound to pay the principal of these bonds, was adopted and the bill postponed.

The speaker decided the disposition of Blair's resolution was unfinished business.

House took recess till 7 this evening, the session to be for debate on the tariff bill.

EVENING SESSION

McKinney, of Ohio, opposed the bill as a public calamity and of advantage only to a very few people. The bill meant a reduction of laborers' wages, and was therefore poor public policy.

Bridges, Evans, Sexton and Brewer opposed the bill. Adjourned.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

A Compromise Probable—The Salt Lake Proposition to go in as a Separate Bill.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

WASHINGTON, April 15.—A compromise was effected to-day between opposing interests in regard to the Northern Pacific bill recently reported from the senate railroad committee and the proposition framed by the Northern Pacific Co, which is now before the senate public lands committee. Both bills are to be placed in the hands of the senate railroad committee and a substitute reported shortly which will secure the earnest co-operation of the entire Oregon delegation and the Northern Pacific company. It will provide for the speedy opening of the Columbia river by the construction of a railroad around the Cascades within two years and around the Dalles within two and one-half years. The proposition for the transfer to the Portland, Salt Lake and South Pass company of an amount of lands equal to those heretofore granted to the Northern Pacific for the abandoned branch across the Cascade mountains is to be reported as a separate bill.

Failure of the Northern Pacific to comply with the conditions as to construction of portage roads at Cascades and Dalles within the time specified is to forfeit the grant along the Columbia to the Portland, Salt Lake and South Pass Company, which shall commence construction of the road at Portland within three months after such failure, the road between Portland and Umatilla is to be opened for common use of both. Lands are to be thrown open for immediate settlement in quantities not exceeding one hundred and sixty acres to each settler at $2 50 an acre along the whole line of the proposed road.

A Meeting of the Committee—Adjournment without Action.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—The senate committee on railroads to-day held a special meeting to consider various propositions looking to a compromise of conflicting interests in regard to extension of time for completion of the Northern Pacific Railroad. The committee adjourned until to-morrow without action, but indications clearly foreshadow an early arrangement which will secure the main local Oregon interests and at the same time divest the bill of certain features which the Northern Pacific consider objectionable.

An "Organ's" Watchwords

From the Pittsburg Commercial Gazette.

We did not favor Hayes' nomination, but helped vigorously to elect him. We [illegible] ruthlessness to the party [illegible] that the Republican organization remain [illegible] and by harmony and discipline prepare for a better choice and grand triumph next time. Grant, fidelity and victory are the watchwords.

Matt Carpenter sums up the situation in the words of Horace Greeley: "There are Republicans enough for one party, but there are not enough for two."

THE EASTERN QUESTION.

A Start for Bessarabia

CONSTANTINOPLE, April 15.—Russians from [illegible] are marching to Batoum, where it is believed they will embark for Bessarabia.

Called to Choose a Prince

CONSTANTINOPLE, April 15.—A dispatch asserts that the Russians have invited all the towns of Bulgaria to send delegates to Philippopolis for the election of a prince.

Servian Independence

A Belgrade special says Prince Milan is expected to proclaim the independence of Servia April 21st.

Not so Pacific.

LONDON, April 15.—The Times' St. Petersburg correspondent telegraphing Sunday does not give such a hopeful report of the state of feeling in Russia. He says the efforts of Germany may perhaps lead to a preliminary conference, as the British government is now believed to be more favorable to such proposal. Warlike excitement is intense in Moscow.

A Loan Wanted

It is said Russia is looking for a loan in America. It is understood negotiations are also opened in Germany and Holland. It is reported that the new loan will amount to 50,000,000 roubles, independently of fifty millions in treasury bonds to be issued immediately.

A Report Denied

A Paris correspondent says the assertion that Count Zichy is negotiating for the occupation of Bosnia and Herzegovina is contradicted on good authority.

Roumanians at Turin, Servia

A special from Turin, Servia, reports 10,000 Roumanian troops concentrated there. Prince Charles is expected. The feeling of the troops against Russia is very bitter.

The Times' Belgrade special says Russia is endeavoring to gain Servian alliance in a fresh war. The prince favors an alliance, but the cabinet oppose it. War preparations continue unremittingly. A ministerial crisis is probable.

Talks of Abdication.

The Daily Telegraph's Berlin dispatch states that the prince of Roumania has notified the emperor of Germany and Austria of an intention to abdicate if Russia is permitted to usurp the government of Roumania.

Defensive Work Stopped.

LONDON, April 15.—The Telegraph's Vienna special says work on the Turkish defenses is again stopped in consequence of Russia's remonstrance.

Russia will Disarm Roumania.

The same correspondent hears that Russia will occupy Roumania and disarm the army as soon as an Anglo-Russian war is inevitable. If Count Andrassy's views prevail Austria will resist such a step.

Austria Demands Some of the Provinces

CONSTANTINOPLE, April 15.—It is stated that Count Zichy, Austrian ambassador, has renewed proposals for the eventual occupation of Bosnia and Herzegovina by Austria, pointing out that unless the porte agrees to this measure it will be impossible to bring about the return of Bosnian refugees to their homes or to establish security of the frontier. Russia is in accord with Austria in this matter and would consent to modify the requisite portion of the San Stefano treaty if the porte should consent to Count Zichy's proposal. It is untrue that Count Zichy has also asked to occupy the Salonica railway.

Austro-Russian Understanding.

LONDON, April 15.—A sensational correspondent at Pesth believes an understanding between Russia and Austria has been re-established, Russia having consented to limit the occupation of Bulgaria to one year, modify the western frontier of Bulgaria, curtail the extension of Servia and Montenegro and permit the establishment of an Austrian protectorate over western Turkey.

Russians Occupy Shumla.

CONSTANTINOPLE, April 15.—The Russians have occupied Shumla.

A Wholesale Massacre.

VOLO, April 15.—Circassians and other irregulars under Assaf Pasha have massacred between eight and nine hundred persons, of all ages and sexes, at Palatiga.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

The War in Africa

CAPE TOWN, March 23.—There has been continuous fighting in the Piere bush for a week. Four British officers were killed. The situation in Transvaal is very serious.

A Split among the Home Rulers

LONDON, April 15.—It is thought probable that Friday's scene in parliament during the discussion of O'Donnell's motion declaring the government's action in regard to Lord Leitrim's murder unconstitutional will lead to a split in the Home Rule party. Several Irish members indignantly repudiated the attacks of O'Donnell and Parnell on the late lord. The episode has created much bitter feeling. It is said its instigators intend to raise a question of privilege in consequence of the publication of proceedings after clearing the galleries.

The Deadly Typhus.

CONSTANTINOPLE, April 15.—In consequence of the spread of typhus to this city from the Russian camp, all departing vessels receive foul bills of health.

Visit Postponed

The projected visit of the Khedive to the Sultan has been postponed.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

A dispatch from Victoria, yesterday, 15th, states that the steamship Panama had arrived from San Francisco and sailed for Puget Sound and Nanaimo.

Bark Staghound, of 1,030 tons measurement, will get $20 per thousand feet for carrying lumber from Burrard Inlet to Shanghai. For taking coal from the Vancouver Island mines to San Francisco the ship Belvidere will get but $3 per ton.

Capt Wm Moore is having a new steamer built at Victoria of dimensions as follows: Length 154 feet, breadth 26½ feet, depth 8½ feet. She will be of size almost similar to the Annie Stewart. Four new steamers are building at Victoria for the Northwest Commercial Company. Their dimensions are: Length 52 feet, beam 9½ feet, depth 5 feet.

Contractors for the new city hall at Victoria having employed Chinamen in the work of excavating for the foundation, the Chinamen were discharged on the demand of the city corporation. Great activity in every branch of business continues and new buildings are rising on every side. An anti Chinese league is about to be formed and will doubtless excite considerable influence on the approaching elections. Parliament is dissolved and new elections are ordered.

How the People of Puget Sound Look at It

[Olympia Letter to Evening Telegram.]

The people of Puget Sound take "tansy in theirs" just now. A more bitter feeling cannot be imagined than is expressed by our people at the prospect. Abuse of Oregon politicians is unlimited and unrestricted. It is believed that Mitchell, by the same ways that are peculiar, that checked Tom Scott on the Colorado, has defeated the North Pacific. The Central Pacific owns Oregon and its busy senator. Whitfoot is bonded to the great trans-continental, so let Ephraim be joined to his idols. We will find other routes; we are going to have a railroad even if we have to mortgage our last tree and one half our cereal crops for a quarter of a century to raise the wherewithal. Eastern Washington will find an outlet for its grain, for which we will exchange our lumber, coal and fish. We want none of your fight with California. If your people cannot find a natural outlet and make use of it without paying toll to California, we are not going to pay tribute to you. We wish to unite with you for commercial purposes, but if you [illegible] under the thumb of Stanford [illegible] Chamberlain [illegible] pass.

M. André, the astronomer sent by the French government to this country to observe the passage of Mercury over the sun on May 6th, has already left New York for Ogden, Utah, the point fixed upon for the observation.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Investigation Completed

SAN FRANCISCO, April 15.—The finance committee of the board of supervisors to-day completed the investigation of irregularities in the street department, and the attention of the grand jury will be called to the matter. The chief deputy in the street department to whom was given the examination of alleged fraudulent bills for advertising by the Post and Chronicle has made out a report agreeing substantially with previously published amounts.

Real Estate very Dull

An idea of the dullness in real estate circles here may be obtained from the fact that at the assignee's sale of the property of the defunct Pioneer bank to-day by Middleton & Co, auctioneers, not a single bid was obtained and only about a dozen persons were present. The property comprises a building on California street formerly occupied by the big board of brokers, with a piece of vacant ground in the rear, the Franklin building nearly opposite, and the building at the southwest corner of Montgomery and Clay, all desirable pieces of property. Mr Hyde, assignee in bankruptcy, states that no further attempt will be made to dispose of property at public sale, but will be held for rents and got off at private sale as opportunity occurs.

Weather

Cloudy all morning, wind southwest, cold with occasional showers.

Silver King

Silver King Mining Co to-day declared its sixth consecutive dividend of $50,000, payable April 22. The company will ship to-day machinery for its new ten stamp mill, which it is thought will be in running order in six weeks at furthest.

Preparing to Coin the new Dollars.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 15.—New dies for the silver dollar arrived to-day. The mint here has not done anything in silver for some time, the coinage of trades having ceased under orders from Washington to discontinue that coinage until further orders. A large quantity of trade dollars are now in the market and a million of them lie in the mint vaults. The coinage of the new silver dollar will begin to-morrow. There is silver enough on hand to run this coinage about three weeks, or to produce two million dollars at a hundred thousand dollars per diem, which will be the approximate rate of coinage. Those wishing new dollars must deposit an amount in gold coin equal to number desired. The deposit must be made with the cashier of the mint, when as soon as coined the dollars will be delivered.

Democratic Meeting

A meeting of prominent Democrats is represented to have been held on Saturday evening, at which the following preamble and resolution was adopted:

WHEREAS, It is the paramount duty of the Democratic party to protect the interests of the people, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Democratic party will as a unit support by its votes as nominees for delegates for the constitutional convention those who will pledge themselves in the people's interests and for the interests of the people and against all mob rule or inciters of riot, and to accomplish such acts we pledge ourselves to vote for any person nominated without reference to past political opinions who will pledge himself to advocate such changes in the constitution as will secure to all law and order and at the same time curb the power of monopolists.

The names of persons present and the place of meeting has for some reason or other been kept secret.

Died of His Wounds.

H. S. Dorland, the well known contractor, whose arm was crushed under the wheels of the street car some days ago, died this morning from the effects of injuries.

An Agitator Demands Pay for His Imprisonment.

John Day, one of the leaders of the Kearny movement, has addressed a petition to the board of supervisors asking compensation for his illegal and unwarrantable detention in prison on charges of inciting riot some months ago, by his alleged incendiary speeches. The petitioner recites that he was arrested four consecutive times on charges of misdemeanor, and bail in each case fixed in the excessive sum of $3,000, all of which was done to keep him incarcerated, and that he was subsequently discharged at the instance of the prosecuting attorney employed by the city, as he had been illegally arrested and unlawfully detained. The amount of compensation is left to board's high sense of justice.

Fixing the Price of Water.

The commission to fix water rates, consisting of Messrs. Friedlander, Williams, Lincoln, Howard and Babcock, met at 2 P. M. to-day, and adjourned until the same hour to-morrow. They announce that the rates will be fixed at the meeting to-morrow. They report that a legal question was raised to-day and that the advice of the city and county attorney had to be solicited.

New Election Ordered

SAN FRANCISCO, April 15.—A Victoria dispatch states that parliament is dissolved and new elections ordered. It is expected that the anti Chinese movement will make itself felt in the elections.

Petaluma Election.

PETALUMA, April 15.—The Workingmen's ticket carried the election here to-day, excepting two of the city trustees. There is considerable excitement here to-night.

NEVADA.

The Strike in Savage.

VIRGINIA, April 15.—The Savage development continues the all absorbing topic among stock dealers. Many contradictory reports are in circulation as to the reported development. As nearly as can be ascertained the facts are as follows: The ledge was struck unexpectedly in the easterly drift on the 1,600 foot level, about 400 feet east of the incline, the vein having an easterly pitch in a regular porphyry formation and clay seam or lining, three feet in thickness. So far the ledge has only been penetrated about three feet. No drills have been used except for blasting purposes, and the drill holes do not extend over three or four feet east of the face of the drift. The character of ore is that of genuine Comstock ore, showing spots of black sulphurets and green chloride. Assays run from a few dollars up to forty or fifty dollars. No easterly cross cuts have ever before been run far enough in this mine on any below the 1,200 foot level.

Accidentally Killed.

William Driscoll, a miner in the Gould & Curry, was to-day knocked off a plank at the 6th station of the pump compartment by a descending cage and falling to the 1,500 foot level was instantly killed.

Back Income Taxes.

[From the Philadelphia Press.]

Interesting matter will be opened here concerning Mr. Tilden's income and how he got it, and sundry Western railroads are suspected of a moral interest in the result. On this point there is little honorable men will care for. They dislike the inquisition in its best phase. But if this decision is law for Tilden it will be also for hundreds of others, and there is a great deal of back money due the government under the old income tax laws. The deficit of income may be made up by recovering these dues.

The Decline in Seamanship.

[From the New York Tribune.]

The navigation of sailing vessels year by year falls to the lot of inferior men, as the steamships withdraw those of higher ability. It is yet too soon to class English seamanship as applied to sailing vessels among the lost arts, but there are grave reasons for suspecting its decline. On no other hypothesis can the increased proportion of shipwrecks among such vessels in the British merchant marine, as shown in recent statistics, be fully explained.

A TERRIBLE CONFESSION.

The Beecher-Tilton Matter—Is this Truth at Last?

NEW YORK, April 15.—The following letter will appear to-morrow from Mrs. Tilton:

MR. IRA B. WHEELER—Dear Sir: A few weeks since, after long months of mental anguish, I told, as you know, a few friends whom I had bitterly deceived, that the charge brought by my husband of adultery between myself and Rev. Henry Ward Beecher was true, and that the lie I had lived so well the last four years had become intolerable to me. That statement I now solemnly reaffirm and leave the truth with God, to whom also I commit myself, my children and all who must suffer. I know full well the explanations that will be sought by many for this acknowledgment: a desire to return to my husband, insanity, malice, everything save the true and only one—my quickened conscience and a sense of what is due to the cause of truth and justice. During all the complications of these years you have been my confidential friend, and therefore I address this letter to you, authorizing and requesting you to secure its publication.

(Signed) ELIZABETH R. TILTON

BROOKLYN, April 13, 1878.

Frank B. Carpenter, artist, in an interview this evening, stated that there was doubt of the genuineness of the letter. Mr. Ira B. Wheeler said he had been the private legal adviser and confidential friend of Mrs. Tilton all through the troubles. Lawyers Shearman, Morris and Price refused to be interviewed.

[From the N. Y. Times, March 28.]

At stated intervals, ever since the close of the Tilton-Beecher suit in the Brooklyn city court, rumors have been set afloat to the effect that a reconciliation had been or was about to be effected between Theodore Tilton and his wife Elizabeth, that negotiations were in progress whereby they were to live together again as man and wife, and that Mrs Tilton was preparing a full confession of criminal intimacy with Mr Beecher. Mr Tilton has on all these occasions been represented as anxious for the re-establishment of his shattered home and the reuniting of his scattered family. Whenever an attempt has been made to get at the "bottom facts" of these rumors, however, they have always been met with a full and explicit denial on the part of the friends of Mr. Beecher, while they were entirely ignored by Mr Tilton. The rumors have taken a more definite and tangible shape recently, and it is believed by many that Mr and Mrs Tilton are about to assume intimate relations with each other.

In regard to that portion of the rumors referring to a confession from Mrs. Tilton implicating Mr Beecher, the gentleman said that at present Mrs. Tilton had no confession to make. It was his opinion, however, that Tilton's only object was to get possession of his wife for the purpose of using her hereafter as a weapon with which to crush Beecher; that he did not care a fig for her, only so far as he could use her in the future for that purpose, and that no matter what he might say now that was undoubtedly his ultimate object. What the result would be it was impossible at present to predict. He said he thought Mr Beecher knew all about the contemplated movement, and that he did not seem to be particularly worried about it. In conclusion the gentleman referred to the influence which Mr. Tilton exercised over his wife prior to their separation, and said he had no doubt anticipated the regaining of that influence whenever he got her under his control.

RAILROAD MATTERS AT WASHINGTON.

ERRONEOUS TELEGRAMS—ABSURDITIES OF MITCHELL'S PROPOSITIONS—THE REFERENCE TO THE COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC LANDS.

WASHINGTON, April 1, 1878.

Many telegrams calculated to mislead in regard to the action taken on railroad matters have been sent from here to Oregon papers, both by private hands and by the associated press. A majority of the senate committee on railroads are not actually in favor of Mitchell's bill, though reports sent would indicate they were. They have consented to let the matter go to the senate, but expect such action to be taken as will properly modify it. As one member of the senate committee observed to me, "It is a mass of inconsistencies and absurdities, besides giving a new grant and a new subsidy, which he believed the house would never accede to. Indeed," said the senator, "were it not that Mitchell is the chairman of the committee, his bill would hardly meet with any consideration at all by the committee, but out of courtesy we tolerate his strange proposition. Look at it. How can they expect capitalists to invest their money in construction bonds, when after having earned their money they would have to go to the treasury for it, and then have to wait till congress made an appropriation before they could get a dollar, even though the money is earned and waiting in the treasury to pay out."

The Northern Pacific Company have submitted a further proposition to the senate committee, which is now being considered. In substance it is this: The company will go forward on the basis of the house bill, but put in a clause to construct their line from Snake river to the Dalles, and within four years from the passage of the bill to build from the Dalles to the portage below the Cascades, also to build the Cascades portage itself within two years. This they are willing to do, and it is believed that this voluntary offer on their part will obviate any further opposition which Mitchell may be able to make.

Immediately after Mitchell reported his bill to the senate to-day Windom of Minnesota presented a minority report and introduced a substitute for the Mitchell bill, which was the house bill, as amended, the provision of which I forwarded in my former correspondence, and the features of which are no doubt familiar to your readers. This substitute on motion of Mr. Windom was referred to the committee on public lands, nearly all of the members of which are favorable to the extension of the time for the completion of the North Pacific and who will very soon report favorably this house bill, so that when the measure comes up for consideration in the senate the bills of the railroad committee and public lands committee will be considered simultaneously, and there is little doubt but that the latter bill will be adopted, as it is the only one that can be passed by the house. Mitchell looked very much chagrined, and was evidently taken back when this counter movement was sprung on him.

INDEPENDENT.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 15.

Alpha—90 shs $7 50 6¾
Alta—540 shs $7¼ 200 7¼
Bullion—80 shs $3 85 50 3 90
B & B—10 shs 15¼ 100 15
Belcher—110 shs $3 40, 60 3½
Confidence—10 shs 8½
Con Imperial—115 shs 45c.
Crown point—140 shs $4¼ 50 4 20
California—565 shs $26¾ 275 26¼ 50 26¼ 595 26
550 26 b5 100 25¾ 80 26 sa.
Con Va—575 shs $14¼ 1625 15 100 15 b10 50 14¾, 50 15 b5
Chollar—60 shs $25, 70 25¼ 50 6
Caledonia—10 shs $1 100 1 15 5 2 10 230 2 15
Exchequer—100 shs $2 60 200 2 70
G & C—470 shs $6¾, 840 6⅝ 305 6¾ 150 6¾ b30
H & N—480 shs $8¾ 1755 8¼, 955 8¾ 100 8¾ b5
Julia—580 shs $3 60 320 3 65, 890 3 55
Justice—10 shs 85c.
Kentuck—20 shs 2¾ 20 3 b30
Mexican—80 shs 9½ 230 9⅝
Ophir—550 shs $8 55 29¾ 120 29¾ 120 29¼, 270 29
Overman—320 shs $10½, 10 10¾
Savage—60 shs $12¼ 1060 12 100 11¾, 1840 11½ 5700 11
S Nevada—570 shs $3 30 120 3 25 100 3 40
Solid Silver—50 shs $2¼
Ward—1 400 shs $1 100 at 95
Jacket—25 shs $8¼.

AFTERNOON SALES

Alta—210 shs $7¼ 50 7⅜ 140 7¼
Alps—100 shs $2¼
Belmont—450 shs $1 50 95c 600 70 600 90
B & B—170 shs $15
Belcher—185 shs $3¼ 50 3 40
Con Va—810 shs $15⅝ 400 15¾
Chollar—10 shs $25⅛, 20 25
California—45 shs $26½ 290 26¼ b 30
Eureka Con—80 shs $48¾ 50 48⅝ s 10 75 48¼ s 10
Exchequer—60 shs $2 60, 60 2 65
Grand Prize—300 shs 56¼, 450 6⅛
Gila—200 shs 90c
Gould & Curry—200 shs $6⅛ 810 6¼
Hillside—400 shs $1 800 1 b 30
Hussey—300 shs 50c 300 55
Hale & Norcross—65 shs $9 440 9⅛
Navajo—[illegible] shs $1 10 450 1 15 670 1
Ophir—165 shs $29½ 340 29¼ 110 28
Panther—[illegible] shs $2 50
R & E—30 shs $3¼ 10 3 60
Star—100 $3 60
Sierra Nevada—150 $1⅛ 50 3 40
S Hill—450 shs 85c 30 90
Savage—165 shs $1¼ [illegible]
Jackson—600 shs $4¾ 400 3 60,
Justice—[illegible]
Julia—[illegible] shs $3 30 [illegible] 50 3 20
Leeds—480 shs $1 100 1 10
Mod—[illegible] shs $2
Manhattan—195 shs $10 50 10 [illegible] 110 9⅞
Mexican—170 shs [illegible]
Union—[illegible] shs $1 40 30 1 35
Wm H—[illegible] shs $ [illegible] 100 1
Jacket—[illegible] shs $6

The Whitehead torpedo has a formidable rival in what is known as the Laboratory torpedo, which is now manufactured very extensively at Woolwich, England. So jealous are the British regarding this latest invention, Mr. Whitehead has not been allowed to examine it. In its general principles, however, it is understood to resemble the Whitehead torpedo, but its speed is far greater. It will rush beneath the water at the rate of 40 miles an hour.

FINANCIAL THIMBLE RIGGING

THE LITTLE JOKER—NOW YOU SEE HIM, BUT NOW YOU DON'T.

SALEM, April 15, 1878.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

The financial portion of the state Democratic platform constitutes a fine specimen of dishonest thimble rigging. The second resolution starts off with a "hearty approval" of the action of congress in making a silver dollar intrinsically worth about ninety two cents, and in the same breath declares, "We believe that all money made or issued by the government should be of equal value, and that we are in favor of paying all the obligations of the government in greenbacks so-called."

Is there a logician in the world who can reconcile the palpable absurdities of this contradictory and incongruous twaddle? If there is, let him stand forth and reconcile the "hearty approval" of the ninety two cent swindle with the "We believe that all money made or issued by the government should be of equal value." If all money made or issued is to be of "equal value," where was the sense or consistency of adding the declaration, "We are in favor of paying all the obligations of the government in greenbacks so called?"

After making gold, silver and paper promises all of "equal value," where was the consistency of selecting the greenbacks to pay the public creditors? Is there any reason why the "bloated bondholders" should receive his pay in greenbacks, worth 99½ cents in gold, while the poor, plodding plow holder has to put up with the 92 cent silver dollar? Such bosh is more absurd and inconsistent than the wildest financial theories ever evoked from the spirit of John Law in Lawson's most frantic moods.

Is there any nominee of the Democratic party or of any other party who has sufficient effrontery to stand up before an intelligent audience to repeat, advocate and defend such nonsensical absurdities and call it Democracy? If there is, he should be caught up and consigned to Hawthorne's asylum at once, or entered as a competitor for the capital prize at a world's fools' fair.

The endorsement of the legal tender quality of the greenback by this convention, in making it pay all obligations of the government, is a strong auxiliary support to Judges Strong and Bradley's decision upon that subject in the case of Parker vs Davis, and is in direct and open antagonism with the well known Democratic doctrines. The platform should have contained a plank in favor of a protective tariff, and the abrogation of states rights; then the treason of the surrender would have been as complete as ever attempted by Judas Iscariot, Esq., or Gen. Benedict Arnold.

The third resolution gives evidence of colicky pains in the bowels of the convention on account of "forced resumption of specie payments." The man who wrote that ought to have known that there was only half a cent's difference between the gold and paper dollar at the very moment that he was putting such nonsense on paper, and that practical resumption was an accomplished fact without resorting to "force."

The fourth resolution declares "That the gratuity of nearly twenty-four millions of dollars now paid to the national banks by the government is simply levying tribute upon the people for the benefit of the capitalist." I submit that this is not a fair statement of facts and does not present both sides of the question, and while I am no advocate of our banking system I think that we ought to give the devil his due. The man who wrote that resolution probably knew that congress had authorized the issue of four hundred millions of national bank paper predicated upon U. S. bonds deposited in the U. S. treasury to secure the payment of the bank issues. The annual interest of that four hundred millions at 6 per cent. interest would be as stated in the resolutions, twenty four millions, and though the resolution does not say so I suppose this interest is what is meant by the "twenty four millions of tribute." But the fact is that the treasury only holds about three hundred and thirty million of these bonds, and I believe some of them are four and some of them five per cent bonds. Counting them all at the latter figure the annual interest on the whole amount would be sixteen and a half millions, seven and a half millions less than the resolution states. But the most important fact to the taxpayer is that those national banks since the organization of the system had paid to the United States government in taxes on their circulation, deposits and capital over eighty two millions of dollars, and during the same period they have paid state, county and municipal taxes amounting to over ninety eight millions of dollars. Here we have an aggregate of over one hundred and eighty millions of dollars of taxes paid by those banks. If the banks were abolished and the currency issued directly by the government, as the resolution recommends, of course the government issues would be exempt from taxation, the banks would surrender up their issues and resume possession of their bonds, the interest would still run upon the bonds, and the great revenue now derived from the taxes paid by the banks would be lost to the general government, to the states, the counties and the municipalities. It seems to me that the mere facts involved in the taxation of the circulation, the deposits and stock of these banks and the great revenue derived therefrom ought to be a sufficient answer to this "levying tribute" assertion. But the wild, reckless and one sided statements have been so often made by ignorant or unscrupulous demagogues that some honest people have come to believe them.

If the convention meant to stand upon impregnable Democratic grounds it should have said so in a hard money resolution of three lines. If it meant to ignore all Democratic principles and placate the greenbackers, it would only have been honest to have endorsed their wildest theories about the unlimited issue of legal tenders, irredeemable rags. It did neither, but brought forth a mongrel bastard, and the father of it ought to be compelled to travel around with the candidates to tell the people what the bantling means. The other resolutions are very good, particularly the eighth, in which the thieving of the last few years, under the name of "compensation for extra services" is condemned. That, however, was nullified in the nomination of the principal "compensator" for state treasurer.

The eleventh and last resolution, in relation to "education and learning being the bulwark of American liberty," is splendid and will commend itself to the heart of any patriot who has regretted to see our common school and university funds stolen by the tens of thousands; that resolution could only have been improved by a declaration in favor of the distribution of a few elementary books among the schools upon the subject of political economy, which if read and comprehended would tend to explode the financial humbuggery of the day and prevent the curse from being visited upon the next generation.

BULLION.

England, Russia, Turkey and War.

[From the New York Herald.]

This seems an ill-selected time for England to plunge into war. It is both too late and too early—too late with reference to the co-operation of Turkey, too early with reference to pending questions. It required not much forecast to see that if Turkey went single handed into a war with Russia matters would come into their present posture in consequence of the immense preponderance of Russian resources. The time for England to fight, if her imperilled interests were worth fighting for, was when Turkey could have acted with her as an efficient ally. With England supporting her, Turkey could not have been beaten, and the questions which are now so troublesome to England could not have arisen. She has given Russia the great advantage of coping with her enemies one by one instead of contending against their combined strength. All the assistance which Turkey could have given to England in a war with Russia has been annihilated, and as the present state of affairs might have been foreseen, England missed a great opportunity in not fighting a year ago if she was to fight Russia at all. But having let that great opportunity slip, and having waited to see Turkey exhausted and utterly crushed, it seems a fresh blunder to precipitate a war now without waiting to see what might be done for the protection of English interests by the action of a European congress. Since there is not the slightest danger that Russia will declare war against England, since distance and her insular position render her invulnerable to attack, she could lose nothing and hazard nothing by waiting. If she found herself powerless in the congress she could withdraw from it, and in no event could she be bound by its action against her will. She would be as powerful for war after its adjournment as she is at present, and would be more fully supported at home in a war to which she resorted only after having exhausted all peaceful methods of protecting her interests.

A Neat Retort

[From the New York World.]

We learn from a dispatch sent out from this city that certain western capitalists have purchased the World, with the intention of converting it into a silver paper after May 1st next. We did not know that there were any western capitalists. We thought rich fians of that sort were exclusively confined to the east.

A. P. HOTALING, 431 Jackson st., San Francisco.
R. C. LORD, 25 Front st. Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.

Importers of
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER
Old BOURBON WHISKY
And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

INSURANCE.

OREGON BRANCH OF
HOME MUTUAL INSURANCE CO.
OF CALIFORNIA

HAMILTON BOYD, GEO L STORY, Agents for Oregon

OFFICE—Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts., Portland, Oregon.

Losses paid in Oregon in six years.... $114,516 72

Incorporated A. D. 1864.

J F HOUGHTON ... President
CHAS R. STORY ... Secretary

Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877.... $335,511 04

Assets, Jan. 1, 1878 ... 578,065 85

LIABILITIES—
Losses unpaid.. $3,638 37
Dividends " ... 1,957 00 ... 5,595 37
Surplus for Policy Holders, $572,470 47

The Home Mutual is a non board Company.

Losses paid since organization $1,231,604 90

THE CALIFORNIA
Insurance Company
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Organized February, 1861.

Capital, (Paid up in Gold.) $300,000 00
Assets, (January 1st, 1878.) 527,730 63
Liabilities (Except Capital) 79,975 27
Net Surplus (For Policy Holders) 447,755 36
Total Loss (Paid since Organiza'n) 1,265,705 76

This substantial Company, the oldest and most successful of all the California Insurance Companies, having deposited $50,000 with the State Treasurer of Oregon as required by law, has established a Branch Office at No. 9 First st., Ankeny's Block, Portland, for the transaction of

Fire and Marine Insurance.

SAM'L M. DONNELL,
General Agent for Oregon and Washington Terr'y.

Agents wanted in all the principal towns of Oregon and Washington Territory

UNION
Insurance Company.
FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN.) - $750,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,
First National Bank Building, Portland.
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.

Cash Assets, - $475,000.

OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, President. A. J. BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.

This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination, its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates, each risk being rated according to its own merits.

The undersigned, having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA,
Forwarding & Commission
MERCHANTS.
Agents Oregon Steam Navigation Co.
DEALERS IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,
Hardware and General Merchandise.
Mark Goods care J. R. F. & Co. JOHN R. FOSTER & Co.

JAS L. KING, Notary Public, EDW'D CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon
KING & CHATTIN,
(Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased,)
Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds
For all the States and Territories.
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS
Office—423 California St., San Francisco, California.
Particular attention given to the taking Depositions.

MARX & JORGENSEN,
No. 36 North Front Street, Portland, Ogn.
Importers of
Fine Brandies, Wines, Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
STONEWALL OLD BOURBON WHISKY
From Chas. Rebstock & Co., St. Louis, Mo.
Depot of Julius Dresel's
SONOMA VINEYARD.
Sole Agents for Jos. Schlitz Brewing Co's Celebrated
MILWAUKEE (WIS.) LAGER BEER.
Sole Bottlers for the celebrated
GAMBRINUS BREWERY LAGER BEER.

E. MARTIN & CO.
408 Front Street, San Francisco. 95 Front Street, Portland.
Wholesale Dealers in Fine
Brandies, Wines and Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER and MILLER'S EXTRA
Old Bourbon Whiskies.
Constantly on hand a large Assortment of Goods in our line.

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES!
The Great British Remedy. There is unquestionably no other remedy so certain in its effects for ASTHMA, WINTER COUGH, BRONCHITIS and DISORDERS OF THE THROAT [illegible] influence. The highest medical [illegible] no better cure for these complaints [illegible] proved by over half a century's experience. They contain no opium [illegible] drug. KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES prepared by THOMAS KEATING, London. Sold by all druggists. Agents for the Pacific coast, REDINGTON & CO and CHAS. LANGLEY & CO, San Francisco.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 16, 1878.

THE CHINESE FAMINE.

Most distressing accounts of the famine in China are coming from numerous sources. Agents of our own and other governments in the northern parts of China send terrible accounts of the suffering there; while the representations made by missionaries among the people, who have even better opportunity of knowing the fearful truth, are of a still more harrowing character. The district suffering so from drought is a large one, with a population greater than that of the entire United States. Famishing people are crowding the roads leading to the great cities, in the hope of obtaining relief, but of course the great mass of population is unable to move. The people must have help where they are, or perish. As might be expected, transportation of supplies is the matter of greatest difficulty in such an emergency. Food must be dragged in carts, much of the way over a rugged country. This journey requires from fifteen to twenty days; and as the oxen employed for the purpose must also be loaded with their own food, relief for the multitude of starving people is almost beyond possibility. The imperial government is using great exertions to mitigate the horrors of the famine, and help from abroad is also arriving. But all that can be done falls far short of the necessities of starving millions. It is a crisis like that which occurred in India last year, when vast multitudes perished. How relentless nature is in her operations is well illustrated by these occurrences. Millions of human beings appear of no more value than the insects of a summer's day. Such lessons teach us that in the course of nature there is no regard whatever for the presence or necessities of man. There are causes, not yet very well ascertained, which in various places withhold the rains or change the general conditions on which life depends; and man must perish unless he has learned to protect himself against them. A general system of railways throughout China and India, affording means of transportation to all parts, would enable well-organized governments to avert many of the horrors that follow these occasional failures of rain.

A letter from a missionary at Tientsin, printed in the last *Missionary Herald*, furnishes these statements: "We have full reports from every part of this province. All the tourists bring back the same pitiful tale. Messrs. Smith and Stanley report our members as on the verge of starvation. In Honan, men are selling everything at ruinous rates. A member of the London mission, showed me a cake such as the people are living on. It is a kind of dumpling made of the meal of sorghum—seeds, stalks, root and all, ground together,—enclosing a ball of stewed oak or willow leaves. Men with sixty acres of land scarce have raised enough to fill three bags with grain. In many places the people have sealed up their houses with mud and fled,—some south of the Yellow river, and some north toward us. Tientsin is the great harbor for them. All the roads leading to the great cities are lined with people escaping from starvation. One might write pages of these distressing details. Cannot something be done in America to help a little at least?" Later advices by mail. Reports by telegraph show rapidly increasing distress. The living now feed on the dead. Pitiful and shocking as the present reality is, the future prospect is far worse. Actual relief can be had only in the next harvest; and the probability is that a vast proportion of the population of the provinces thus afflicted will perish before that harvest arrives.

CONSOLIDATION RATHER THAN DIVISION.

It is proposed to form a new territory out of the Black Hills country, under the name of Lincoln. In a long letter from Washington a correspondent of the New York *Times* urges an inquiry to ascertain whether there is preparing another "pocket borough state." The case of Nevada is instanced once more. This is a proper example against the admission of new states which have not resources for a sure and great future; and inquiry may as well be made to learn whether it is necessary that the territory of Lincoln be created. There is no need of organizing a separate territory there unless it can some time become a state; and no more states should be admitted like the "pocket borough" of Nevada. Miners and stock herders constitute almost the entire population there. The area of agricultural lands in the state is too limited to be worth consideration. Arizona is nearly as valueless as Nevada; but every one of our northern territories, Washington, Idaho or Montana, has princely resources compared with the bonanza state. Washington, in particular, will become one of the greatest states of the union. What need there is for organizing the territory of Lincoln now included within Dakota, and part of the territory of Wyoming, we are not advised. There is none, perhaps, except the importunity of a class who want to arrange matters so as to be able to combine office-holding to the best advantage with private speculation. It would be better to consolidate certain territories rather than create further divisions. Washington wants part of Idaho, and might take it with advantage to all concerned. Another portion of Idaho more naturally belongs to Montana; and the balance of it, united to Nevada and Utah together, would help to form a state which would rank in time with the secondary states of the union. Colorado will never be a great state; in fact, would not be even if Wyoming were joined with it. The attention which this general subject is receiving makes it probable that no more poor states will be admitted. But this argument, so far from being an objection to the admission of Washington, which is now about to organize a state government, only serves when followed out to establish the superiority of that territory over any or all the rest now remaining.

SARGENT'S LAMENTATION.

At the Republican caucus held on the 10th in the hall of the house of representatives at Washington, twenty five senators and one hundred and ten representatives were present. Hale of Maine presided, and Conger of Michigan acted as secretary. A Republican congressional committee was appointed; but what it was appointed for did not clearly appear. It was resolved that a committee of Republicans of the two houses be appointed to take counsel together with reference to questions that should properly be considered at the present session. Sargent thereupon submitted his resolutions declaring that every effort possible ought to be put forth to prevent the return of the Democratic party to power, and that as the president's order prohibited 90,000 officials from interesting themselves in this great work, he be therefore requested to rescind the order. But Sargent got no second. The report says it was plain that he had the sympathy of the caucus, but members were not ready to commit themselves upon the naked issue which the resolutions presented. Sargent argued that the defeat in California last fall was caused by the president's order; which showed his total inability to comprehend the actual cause of that overthrow. The plain fact is that California was tired of the Sargent-Gorham ring, and of the domination of great corporations. When the people want to reach any great object they can do it without being obliged to depend on the leadership of office-holders.

SEPARATE BILLS.

If it be true, as reported, that an agreement is likely to be effected between the senate's committees on railroads and on public lands, which shall grant an extension for the Northern Pacific and at the same time offer a new and separate bill for a road from the Columbia river to Salt Lake, there will be cause for public satisfaction. Mitchell heretofore has refused to allow the two to be separated. He has insisted on loading down the Northern Pacific with a new grant for the other, thus endangering the whole effort. If the arrangement now indicated be entered into, the Northern Pacific extension will certainly be granted; and we shall hope that the other bill will pass also. From the first THE OREGONIAN has insisted that the propositions be separated, so as not to make the success of the Northern Pacific depend on the doubt of being able to get a new grant for another enterprise. On this main point Mitchell appears to admit that he is beaten. Perhaps it is evident to himself at last that he has no possible chance of getting his scheme adopted. We are not hostile to a grant for a Salt Lake road, but decidedly in favor of it as a separate proposition. Now if the Northern Pacific will accept the conditions as to construction within the time mentioned at the Cascades and Dalles, there need be no further controversy. Should they not do it, they would, however, forfeit little. The requirement for a common road from Portland to Umatilla depends on too many conditions to make any serious disturbance. For in the first place the Salt Lake bill must pass, and in the next place the Salt Lake road must be built. Should the arrangement as now outlined be actually agreed to by the committees and parties interested we should be glad to see it carried into effect.

It was decided by our countrymen a good while ago that it would be a vulgar and unnecessary thing to finish monuments begun to the memory of great public characters. We begin these memorials with ardor, but soon forget them for some new thing. The noisy orators of the time, who undertake to show the average voter how he can get on without work, and how the government ought to make him rich, have the public ear. But now we are getting on a step beyond the former fashion of merely not finishing monuments. The funds set apart for the purpose are lost through the bankruptcy of those entrusted with them. This has just happened in the case of funds for the Lincoln monument at Springfield, Ill. The legislature of that state a couple of years ago appropriated $27,000 for the purchase of two bronze groups required to complete the monument. But the bank with which the funds were deposited recently closed its doors, and $19,495 85 of the appropriation is lost. It is as well to leave to the effete nations of the old world the custom of building monuments. In our country better use can be found for the funds in high living or stock jobbing.

The Indianapolis *Journal* makes a charge against Dan Voorhees to the effect that in 1864-65 he "canvassed the state with a gold eagle in one pocket and a ten-dollar greenback in the other; that he was wont to exhibit and praise the former and abuse and denounce the latter as a fatherless fugitive and a lawless bastard, utterly worthless."

The outrage mill which was run at Constantinople to excite English sympathy, has been turned into a war mill to arouse English wrath. It is said the report of Russian military advances towards the straits and the capital are manufactured by the Turks for the London market.

REPUBLICAN NOMINATIONS.

Douglas.

Representatives—E. A. Kirkpatrick, M. M. Melvin, G. W. Riddle, H. G. Brown.
County Judge—C. Gladdis.
Commissioners—Joshua Faucet, B. S. Applegate.
Sheriff—David Bushey.
Clerk—J. H. Shupe.
Assessor—A. G. Langdon.
School Superintendent—J. M. Bower.
Surveyor—H. G. Hulbert.
Coroner—J. Woodruff.
Delegates to the State Convention—H. G. Brown, J. J. Comstock, E. G. Hursh, Wm. Caril, V. Conn, L. B. Nichols, J. Fullerton, L. Buell, W. B. Royal, P. C. Parker and Wm. Irwin.

Lane.

State Senator—B. J. Pengra.
Representatives—Horace Stratton, Robert Fagan, G. Gilbert and R. Knox.
Clerk—Joel Ware.
Sheriff—S. B. Aiken, Jr.
County Commissioners—W. Russell and O. R. Bean.
Assessor—A. A. Smith.
Superintendent of Schools—R. G. Allison.
Surveyor—H. C. Perkins.
Coroner—H. Harrington.
Delegates to the State Convention—J. Robinson, W. Russell, W. P. Martin, E. R. Geary, F. W. Folson, G. W. Washburn, B. C. Vanhouten, R. Knox, George Millican, A. Bond and J. McClung.

Is this a Fact?

[From the Nation.]

We believe that the president was fully prepared for Senator Howe's speech, as well as for those that are "to follow," and all their horrible consequences. He is a pious man, and feels that he is in the hands of Providence, and, like Mr. Evarts, who when solemnly warned by an officious friend against using coffee after drinking Saratoga water, on the ground that it would "precipitate the salts," declared that "he liked to have his salts precipitated," would apparently rather enjoy seeing the Republican party in congress placing itself in open antagonism to the administration.

Denounced as Fraudulent.

[From the Atlanta (Ga.) Constitution.]

We have a word to say about the claims "to compensate the south for losses sustained during the war." These are what are known as "private war claims." We repudiate them from the first to the last—and this we do in the name of southern people. They are in great part fraudulent; but whether genuine or fraudulent, they are almost without exception in the hands of northern speculators, or of men living in the south who were not and are not of the south. The basis of these claims is "loyalty" to the United States during the war.

Stonewall Jackson's colored body servant is not so numerous as Washington's. He lives at Lexington, Va., his master's old home, and his name is Andrew Evans.

MARRIED:

At Vancouver, April 13th, by Rev. G. W. Dar, Wm. Dudburg and Mrs. Annetta Traylor, both of this city.

DIED.

In this city April 15th, 1878, Annie, daughter of Josiah S. and Martha Dickinson, aged 12 years, 2 weeks and 6 days.

Funeral at residence, on Third street, between Salmon and Main, at 11 o'clock A. M. to-day. Friends of the family are invited to attend.

NEW TO-DAY.

100 Silk Parasols AT CLEARANCE prices, for sale at 107 Third street by JOHN WILSON.

To the Ladies of Portland. YOUR attention is called to the elegant Furniture being turned out by EDWARDS & BIRMINGHAM, Centennial Block. They have just received a superb lot of Furniture Coverings in Raw Silk, Tapestry, Cashmeres and Satins. Goods sold as low as the lowest, and as good as the best. Call.

NEW TO-DAY.

FOR SALE.

A FURNISHED ROOM IN GLISAN'S BUILDING. Enquire at this office. ap16my1

WANTED.

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK. Apply at No. 47 Ash street. 1t

O. S. BIRD, M. D.,
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon,
Taylor street, above Fourth. Office on ground floor. Office hours—8 to 9, 3 to 4, 6½ to 7½. al6d3m

WANTED.

AN APPRENTICE FOR THE DRESSMAKING business. Apply to Mme. V. LALLEMONT, French Dressmaker, Stark street, between Fourth and Fifth. ap16d6t

WANTED.

A YOUNG MAN DESIRES ROOM AND BOARD in a private family where he can have the comforts of a home. A1 references. Address J. W. N., Box 222 P. O. ap16d2t

TO SPORTSMEN.

The Bogardus & Paine's GLASS BALLS,

Feathered and plain, can now be furnished to private parties or clubs, in any quantity, at the

WHITE HOUSE.

ap16d3t C. N. PRING, Prop'r.

KOSHER MEAT,

Prepared at

C. M. ROHR'S MARKET,
Third and Salmon Streets.

None but the best and cleanest offered to the public. Please call and satisfy yourself. al6ned6t

WM. DALTON,

DEALER IN

Paints, Oils & Window Glass,
DOORS, WINDOWS AND BLINDS,
Varnishes, Colors, Whiting, Kalsomine, Glue, Brushes, &c.
J STREET, EAST PORTLAND, OGN.

Will keep constantly on hand a choice assortment of WALL PAPER.

GLAZING A SPECIALTY.

Ornamental Leaded Windows made to order.

Contractors and Builders will find it to their advantage to give me a call. ap16d1m

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between M. Dougherty and E. D. Browne was dissolved by mutual consent on Feb. 1st, 1878. All parties indebted to the above firm are requested to pay up. Either partner will sign in liquidation.

M. DOUGHERTY,
E. D. BROWNE,

Portland, April 15, 1878.

NEW FIRM.

We the undersigned, successors to the firm of Dougherty & Browne, respectfully solicit the continuation of the patronage of the customers of the old firm and the public in general, at the Washington Fish, Game and Poultry Market, cor. of Fourth and Washington streets.

ap16d2t BROWNE & OWENS.

JASON SPRINGER & CO.,

65 Front Street,

(SUCCESSORS TO SIMON, SPRINGER & CO.)

Manufacturers of

Doors, Windows and Blinds,

Importers and Dealers in

FRENCH & ENGLISH
WINDOW GLASS
AND LOOKING GLASS,
Wright's Cords & Pulleys.

Parties indebted to the late firm of Simon, Springer & Co are requested to pay up. ap16

State Treasurer's Ninth Notice.

STATE OF OREGON,
TREASURER'S OFFICE,
Salem, April 15, 1878.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE IS MONEY in the Treasury for the payment of State Warrants of the old issue, viz: Nos. 671, 673, 674, 675, 678, 680, 682, 683, 685, 686, 702, 707, 708, 709, 714, 716, 720, 719, 721, 722, 723, 724, [illegible], 727, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 756, 757, 758, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 774, 768, 770, 771, 772, 773.

Interest on the above Warrants will cease from this date.

ap16d8w A. H. BROWN, State Treasurer.

DR. MATHEW HALE SMITH'S LECTURES!

Author of "Sunshine and Shadow in New York."

"Original, eloquent and impressive.—*Occident.*

Rev. T. DeWitt Talmage says: "Knowing that you like to be acquainted with strong men, I introduce herewith REV. MATHEW HALE SMITH, of Brooklyn. He will stir any audience to the depths. He has resounding fame in the East, and will captivate any audience, whether he preaches the Gospel or stands on the lecture platform."

LECTURES AT THE METHODIST CHURCH
Tuesday, Friday & Monday Evenings,
April 16th, 19th, and 22d.

Tickets for the Course	$1 00
Single Ticket	50c

ap12dtap22

MOONLIGHT EXCURSION!

THE FINE STEAMER GAZELLE WILL MAKE a Moonlight Excursion to VANCOUVER, on

TUESDAY EVENING.

Leaving the wharf at foot of Yamhill street, at 7 P. M. MUSIC and DANCING.

Fare $1 00 per couple. Music by Brenner's Band. ap12

Sheep-Wash Tobacco

For sale by

T. DITTENHOEFER,
61 Front Street. ap9d1m

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

BARGAINS!

IN

SPRING GOODS!

AT

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's.

New American Prints, 15 yds. for $1 00.
New English Prints, 12½c per yd.
New Mohairs, Camel's Hair Goods, and Berges.
New line of DRESS GOODS, at 25c pr yd.
Fine Quality of Black Cashmeres, from 75c to $1 50 per yd.
Colored Cashmeres and Silks to match.
New Ruchings, Bows, Fringes, Embroideries, Hdk'fs, Ribbons, &c.
A large stock of Ladies' and Children's Hosiery, in stripe and plain colors.
Ladies' genuine Balbriggan Hose, $2 50 per box.
A full line of CORSETS.

A FULL STOCK OF

DOMESTIC GOODS.

Bleached Sheeting, 2½ yds wide, 25c per yd.
Bleached Table Damask, 60c per yd.
Loom dice Table Linen, 40c per yd.
A full assortment of Bedspreads, Napkins and Towels.
Cotton and Wool Flannels, all qualities and prices.
Full line of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

New Goods by every steamer.

J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.
S. W. corner Salmon and First streets.

NOTICE.

ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD ARE MY AUTHORIZED agents to rent New Market Theater Rooms, Stalls and Buildings, and collect all rents due. ALEX. P. ANKENY.

Portland, April 15, 1878. ap15d1omy2

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

ATTRACTIONS! ATTRACTIONS!

CLARKE & HENDERSON!
CLARKE & HENDERSON!

Among the many and beautiful objects of interest that are now engaging the attention of the

LADIES OF PORTLAND

ARE

ATTRACTION No. 1.

CLARKE & HENDERSON. LADIES' DOLMANS, SACQUES and WRAPS, our own importation, in real Camel's Hair, Drap D' Ete, and Cashmere.

ATTRACTION No. 2.

CLARKE & HENDERSON. The DRESS GOODS in immense variety of styles, at FABULOUSLY LOW PRICES.

ATTRACTION No. 3.

CLARKE & HENDERSON. The RIBBONS AND LACES, novel in styles, rich in beauty, and very low in price.

ATTRACTION No. 4.

CLARKE & HENDERSON. The EMBROIDERIES: marvels of tasteful elegance, and at greatly reduced prices.

ATTRACTION No. 5.

CLARKE & HENDERSON. The LISLE THREAD HOSE, in Stripes, Snowflake and new patterns. The very finest assortment ever shown in the city.

ATTRACTION No. 6.

CLARKE & HENDERSON. The SILKS, both plain and colored, lower than ever before. Also, SILK SNOWFLAKE GRENADINES.

ATTRACTION No. 7.

CLARKE & HENDERSON. The LINENS! Every variety for DRESS! Every variety for HOUSEKEEPING.

ATTRACTION No. 8.

CLARKE & HENDERSON. The NOVELTIES! Brocaded Parasols, Canopy tops; Ivory, Pearl, and Silver Jewelry.

Also, another invoice by steamer "Elder," of those

DOUBLE WIDTH

Snowflake Dress Goods!

With Trimmings to match.

The greatest attraction is the STORE itself, with its wealth of Spring Novelties. The people are invited and all are welcome whether they wish to buy or not.

AMUSEMENTS.

BABY SHOW!

FOR THE PURPOSE OF MAKING THIS EXhibition of greater interest, we have determined to postpone it for one week, to take place at

Turn Verein Hall,

ON

Thursday, Friday & Saturday,
April 25th, 26th & 27th,

From 1 to 5 o'clock P. M.,

And have also added Two more Prizes.

Entries to all will be free if entries are made on or before Saturday, April 20th.

1st Prize—Handsomest and Brightest Baby under 2 years	$50
2d Prize—Fattest Baby under 2 yrs	25
3d Prize—Tiniest Baby " "	25
4th Prize—Best Pair Twins under 3 yrs	20
5th Prize—Handsomest Girl under 5 yrs	15
6th Prize— " Boy " "	15
7th Prize—The Baby receiving the lowest number of votes	Silver Goblet

The Prizes will be presented on the plan which has been heretofore advertised.

No names will be published except those gaining prizes.

We wish to state that for the mothers who cannot make it convenient to remain with their children that a matron will be in attendance to take care of such.

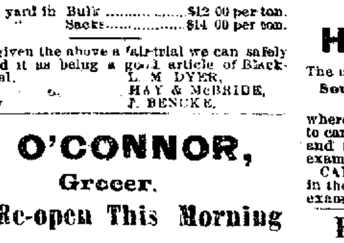
For entries and all other information apply to H. BRODECK, at Buchtel & Stolte's Photograph Gallery, or at WM. T. SHANAHAN'S Art Gallery, Morrison street, between Second and Third. ap15eod6t

The Portland "Grutli-Verein"

WILL HAVE A SOCIAL IN HALPRUNER'S Hall on

Easter Monday Evening.

Tickets to be had by L. K. G. SMITH, cor. Stark and Front streets, for $1 00. Ladies Free. ap15d6t



PACIFIC SLOPE SOFT.

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT IN ALL THE Latest Novelties in Spring Styles now on hand at

MEUSSDORFFER'S

The PACIFIC SLOPE HAT we have in four qualities and two colors, at $2, $3, $4 and $5.

JUST RECEIVED BY

Northrup & Thompson,

Portland, Ogn. a New Lot of

TACOMA COAL!

For Blacksmith and Forging purposes.

Warranted free from dirt and slate.

Price from yard in	Bulk	$12 00 per ton.
" "	Sacks	$14 00 per ton.

Having given the above a fair trial we can safely recommend it as being a good article of Blacksmith's Coal.

L. M. DYER,
HAY & McBRIDE,
F. BENCKE.

ap13d&w

J. O'CONNOR,

Grocer,

Will Re-open This Morning

TEMPORARILY, TWO DOORS SOUTH OF HIS old stand, and will be glad to meet his friends and customers as usual. He will return to the old stand as soon as the repairs are made, which will be commenced immediately. ap13d1m

Lime, Cement and Plaster of Paris

For sale in quantities to suit the trade, by

CORBITT & MACLEAY,

ap5d1m Sole Agents for San Juan Lime

MRS. G. W. MURRAY,

Teacher of

VOCAL & PIANO MUSIC.

Orders may be left at any of the Music Stores.

Residence—Corner Second and Columbia Streets.

ap3 1m

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS AUCTIONEERS,

123 Front Street.

REGULAR SALES,

Mondays—Real Estate, at 11 A. M.
Tuesdays—Horses, at stable at 2 P. M.
Wednesdays—Furniture and Merchandise, at 10 A. M.
Saturdays—Groceries, Dry Goods, &c., at 10 A. M.

Outside sales attended in city or country.

HORSE SALE.

TUESDAY, 16TH, AT 2 P. M.,

Horses, Wagons, &c., &c., at Goddard's Stables.

FURNITURE, &c.

WEDNESDAY, 17TH, AT 10 A. M.

Bedroom Sets, Mattresses, Lounges, Bureaus, Tables, Stoves, &c., &c.

ALSO,

100 cases Crystoline Coal Oil,
50 mats S. I. Sugar,
250 bxs C. O. Soap.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers.

REAL ESTATE.

MONDAY 21ST, AT 11 A. M,

2 Houses and Lots on the S. W. corner Jefferson and Fifth street.

40 Acres in the Elizabeth Tucker claim, three fourths of a mile S. E. of the Beaverton postoffice; 40 acres cleared and fenced, balance timbered; some oak and ash, some swale land.

160 Acres situated 6 miles east of East Portland; small house and barn; 80 acres brush, easily cleared, balance second growth timber.

Also, several other properties, particulars of which can be obtained at our office.

Terms at time of sale.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

P. E. BRIGHAM

is now in the field with the

MOST COMPLETE STOCK

OF

MILLINERY GOODS!

Ever brought to this City, consisting of the

VERY LATEST STYLES

FOR

Ladies, Misses and Children.

Don't fail to look through my Stock before purchasing.

MY SPRING STOCK OF

FANCY DRY GOODS!

Is superior to any stock ever imported to this city, and the greater part of it being bought in New York I shall be enabled to sell at

BOTTOM PRICES.

I am SOLE AGENT in Portland for the Celebrated

P. Centemeri Kid Gloves,

In Ladies' and Gents', from 2 buttons to 8 buttons.

Best and Cheapest Glove in Portland.

Also, in Ladies' Misses' and Children's

Hosiery, in plain & fancy.

PLAIN AND FANCY

HANDKERCHIEFS.

RUCHINGS, in endless varieties.

A splendid line of SUN UMBRELLAS, TIES, BOWS, and all the

Novelties in Neck Wear.

The Ladies will find it to their interest to examine my stock of

Embroideries & White Goods

of every description, at bottom prices.

As soon as anything New and Stylish comes out,

The Ladies' Bazar

Is the place to find it.

No 71 First Street.

ap1d1m

JOHN CRAN & CO.

NEW GOODS!

Per "Elder."

Black Cashmere Dolmans,
Linen Suits,
Ladies' Hosiery,
Children's Hosiery,
Shawls,
Black Cashmeres,
Parasols,
Bourettes,
Cloth for Boys' Suits
Domestics, Flannels,
Fancy Goods, &c.

L. M. DYER.

CARRIAGE BUILDER,

HORSESHOEING & BLACKSMITHING,

In all its Branches.

Second St., bet. Stark and Oak,

HAS REMOVED!

The undersigned has removed to his new building **South side of Salmon street, bet. First and Front,** where with increased facilities he is now prepared to carry on his business on a more extended scale, and the public generally are invited to call and examine specimens of his work.

CARRIAGE PAINTING and TRIMMING done in the best manner, and at living rates. Call and examine for yourselves. L. M. DYER.

Bankrupt Stock for Sale.

THE STOCK OF GENERAL MERCHANDISE & Fixtures belonging to the Rock Island Storage Co., at New Era. For particulars apply to R. N. BARNETT

At the office of the Home Mutual Ins Co., Stark street, or Box 509 Postoffice.

Portland, April 10, 1878. ap11d6t

JOHN BARBEY,

Yamhill Street, near Second,

Repairs Sewing Machines

Of all kinds.

SECOND HAND SEWING MACHINES of all kinds for sale at $15 to $25. mh20d1m

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

12 and 14 North Front St.

Importers and Dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. L. N. GILMAN. J. R. K. IRVIN

GILMAN & IRVIN,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,

First Street, bet. Pine and Ash, Portland

Regular Sales of Real Estate, Furniture and General Merchandise, TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A. M.

REGULAR SALE!

THIS DAY.

TUESDAY, APRIL 16, 1878,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

GROCERIES.

100 sacks Salt.
125 bxs C. O. Soap.
25 cases Coal Oil.
10 cases English Sauces.

ALSO,

A large assortment of Glassware and Crockery, Mirrors, Lounges, Desks, Chairs, Tables, &c.

GILMAN & IRVIN, Auctioneers.

DRY GOODS CLOTHING.

The Most Complete Stock of

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS!

Cloths and Hats,

IN OREGON, AT

FISKEL & ROBERTS',

Corner Alder and First Sts.

OUR

Spring Stock of Clothing

IS SUPERIOR

To any Stock ever imported to this State, and being bought from first hands, we are enabled to

S[illegible]CES.

OUR

STOCK of CLOTHS

Is Elegant, and comprises all

LATEST NOVELTIES!

The Tailoring Department

Being under charge of the

VERY BEST CUTTER

We can Guarantee our Customers

Perfect Satisfaction

OUR

STOCK OF HATS

Is complete, having received all the

Late Styles direct from Manufacturers,

And comprise all the NOBBY GOODS out.

Spring Style of Silk Hats just out.

We shall be pleased to show our customers the most complete Stock in Oregon, and they can be convinced that the prices are the very lowest.

R. C. JANION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES.

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S ALE, pints and quarts.
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER, pints and quarts.
Guinness' STOUT, pints.
RED CASE GIN, (Rynbende & Sons brand).
Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Krug & Co.'s CHAMPAGNES.
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Carte d' Or CHAMPAGNE, pints & quarts.
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c.
CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS.
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH.
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE.
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes.
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS.
FRY PANS, Nos. 3, 4, and 5.
CANNEL COAL, Etc., Etc.

R. C. JANION & CO.

OFFER THE FOLLOWING

DRY GOODS

For the Spring Trade, at the lowest Wholesale Prices:

IRISH LINENS,
BROWN HOLLANDS,
BROWN LINEN DAMASK,
WHITE QUILTING,
WELT "
MIXED MOHAIRS GLACE,
BLACK MOHAIRS,
BLACK ALPACAS,
RED END DIAPERS,
LINEN GLASS CLOTHS,
TURKISH TOWELS,
WHITE QUILTS,
CAMBRIC LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS,
MEN'S WHITE COTTON HALF HOSE,
WOMEN'S WHITE COTTON HOSE,
SWISS BOOK MUSLIN,
BISHOPS' LAWN,
VICTORIA LAWN,
CHECKS AND STRIPES,
Kirby, Beard & Co's JET HAIR PINS.

ap6d1m

G. NEIMEYER,

Merchant Tailor,

31 First St., Portland,

Invites the public to inspect his stock of

SEASONABLE GOODS—JUST ARRIVED.

Style and Workmanship Guaranteed.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

Corner First and Pine Streets.

Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise, Furniture, etc.

A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale.

WANTS.

SITUATION WANTED

BY A PRACTICAL MILLER, the business seventeen years. where. Address, "H. S." Oregonian Office.

WANTED.

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL Apply at corner of Washington and Park streets, between the hours of M.

WANTED.

TO LEASE—A STORE ROOM tween Stark and Yamhill streets three or five years. Address

WANTS TO BUY.

TWO OR THREE LAND WARRANTS on S. M. LYON, the Broker, New Market Theater, Portland, Ogn.

WANTED.

SECOND HAND FURNITURE. highest price will be paid. Address 808.

RARE INDUCEMENTS

A FEW ENERGETIC AND to take the exclusive sale in county in Oregon, Washington British Columbia of a new needed in every family. Small profits large. For further information O. P. Hayes, Room 6, 323 Kearny cisco, Cal. Enclose stamp. Also for the Patent Triangular suits everybody. Two samples Agents wanted.

WANTED

ap16d1m

TO LET.

FOR RENT.

ROOMS, EITHER FURNISHED nished, with use of Terms moderate. For particulars side Seventh st., bet. Morrison and

TO LET.

IN A DESIRABLE LOCATION Suit of Rooms, unfurnished FRIEDLANDER'S Jewelry Store Oak and Pine.

FOR RENT.

A SUIT OF ROOMS, Private board in same No. 2 Park Row, Washington West Park.

FOR RENT.

TWO SUITS OF ROOMS Building. Apply to WILLIS mh30

FOR SALE.

SALOON FOR RENT, SALE.

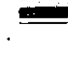
A SALOON IN ONE OF THE towns in the Willamette doing the best business in the full particulars address "SALOON" office, Portland.

ARMSTRONG FARM FOR

506 ACRES BEING THE tion of this well known (the original Homestead 3 miles from Dayton, Minnville House, large ments. Title perfect and per acre, one third cash, 10 per cent interest. Apply Agent for owners, 32 First

MISCELLANEOUS.

P. G. STEWART



AT F. A. EFFINGER'S son streets, will CLEAN AND REPAIR In any part of Portland.

GO TO

TO GET YOUR SEWING MACHINE ed. No matter what His work is guaranteed prices are low. At the office of Improved Home Shuttle Sewing Third and Alder streets, Portland.

NOTICE OF REMOVAL.

I WANT THE LADIES TO have removed to Third ferson streets where Hat Bleaching, Altering Feather Dyeing and will be conducted as heretofore. mh18d1m

DR. SK.

NEITHER CAPT. signed consignees of the racouta" will be responsible contracted by the officers or crew. ap13d6t

PARTNER WANTED.

A MAN WITH $1,000 CAN terest in a good WOOD, Odd Fellows' Temple

PERCHERON

For sale. Inquire of T. A.

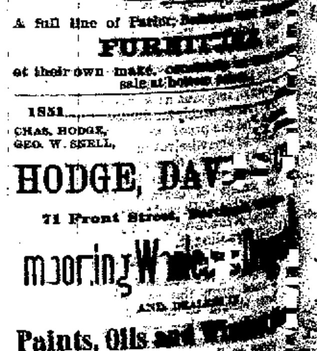
OREGON

Furniture Manufacturing

Salesrooms—First and Steam Factory—Front and Portland, Oregon.

THIS COMPANY WAS THE gaged in the manufacture Pacific Coast that received a and DIPLOMA at the

International Exhibition,



A full line of Patent,

FURNITURE

at their own make, sale at bottom

1851

CHAS. HODGE,
GEO. W. SNELL,

HODGE, DAV

71 Front Street,

Importing Wh

AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils and

Having unsurpassed BUYING of Goods, we as any house on the

San Francisco Office—
New York Office

JAMES H.

Umatilla,

FORWARDING & COM

MERCHANT

RATES REDUCED

Drayage, per ton, Storage and Forwarding A large Fire-Proof Warehouse Also, dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, Hardware

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

(Established in 18

Mark Goods, care J. H.

s18d2tf

Eastern and Shoalwater

OYSTERS

Served in Every Style

ALISKY &

Wholesale and

No. 105 First

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 16, 1878.

CITY.

SAD CASE OF LUNACY.—Yesterday morning, Mrs. Killduff, wife of Thomas Killduff, a well known resident of this city, was examined before Judge Woodward, on a charge of lunacy. Dr. W. R. Cardwell was the examining physician, who, after asking the usual questions and subjecting the unfortunate woman to the customary test, pronounced her insane. Judge Woodward made out the proper papers and the patient was committed to the asylum yesterday afternoon. The cause of Mrs. Killduff's insanity, and the circumstances attending are peculiarly sad. Some days ago an account was published in THE OREGONIAN of the fatal accident which befel James Hayde, the second mate of the steamer *Gussie Telfair*. Hayde fell down the forward hatch, which had carelessly been left open—while the steamer was going from Portland to Astoria—sustaining injuries from which he soon after died. This man had been boarding at Mr. Killduff's for some time prior to the fatal accident. After Hayde's death it was concluded to bring the body to Portland for interment. The remains were brought to this city on the Astoria boat, placed in an express wagon and conveyed to the residence of Mr. Killduff. Mrs. Killduff knew nothing whatever of the accident which had befallen Hayde. She was on the back porch at the time, and seeing an express wagon drive up containing a human body with a sheet thrown over it, she supposed at once that her husband had been killed and that the wagon contained his mangled remains. The nervous shock was so great that the poor woman never recovered from its effects. She became despondent and kept brooding over the terrible scene her imagination had conjured up until her reason was entirely dethroned. She grew so bad that finally it became necessary to watch her continually. Yesterday the proper authorities were notified and the unfortunate mother and wife was sent to the asylum. Mrs. Killduf is the mother of five children, the youngest of whom is about four months old. It is thought that quietude and careful treatment will restore the woman to her reason. The case is one well calculated to excite the sympathies of the whole community. It is to be sincerely hoped that the woman may soon be restored to her reason and family.

INCREASE OF FOREIGN CAPITAL.—From the columns of the Dundee newspapers recently received, we observe that a meeting of the stockholders of the Oregon Trust Company was held at Dundee, Scotland, on the 15th of March. At the meeting the report of the directors showed that the company's fund invested in Oregon and Washington territory already exceeded $1,000,000, and in consequence of the demand made upon the manager, Mr. Reid, for moneys to meet mortgage loans, the company's capital stock had during the past year been doubled, or increased from $750,000 to $1,500,000. A dividend of 10 per cent. per annum was declared upon the paid up capital, and the reserve fund to meet losses was increased to $42,000, notwithstanding the report indicates that the company had not lost a single dollar in Oregon since its organization. The directors stated that the business had increased very considerably, and during the past four years had been so satisfactorily conducted in Oregon that its funds were now in a prosperous condition. As Mr. Reid, the manager, had informed the directors that it was scarcely possible to conduct the business alone without some assistance, they have concluded to send to Oregon a practical and experienced colleague to co-operate with him in still further extending the company's operations into Walla Walla and other new agricultural districts in Eastern, Northern and Western Oregon. Deeming it necessary that the manager should have an assistant, the directors cheerfully acceded to the request, and Mr. Robert Connel has been sent out from the company's headquarters in Dundee.

SALEM DIRECTORY.—The fourth number of the Salem Directory, published by Mrs. C. D. Snyder of that city, is upon our table through her courtesy. It is very neatly and systematically gotten up, and embraces a general directory of the inhabitants and business of the place, together with a large amount of statistical matter, together with historical references to the various state and other public institutions located at that place. Among the institutions, the origin and growth of which are portrayed in the book, are the Willamette university, the oldest and the leading educational establishment in the state, deaf and dumb school, orphans' home, state penitentiary, etc. The lady publisher deserves great credit for putting the facts collected into such a shape as will make their preservation convenient and easy. The whole work will commend itself to the citizens of the capital of our state, and will be a matter of great convenience to strangers in the city. The printing is done by Mr. A. L. Stinson, and is neatly executed throughout.

A TRAMP'S TRICKS.—Oregon is about as far west as the Star of the Empire is likely to take its way, yet even in these secluded wilds the tread of the tramp is not altogether unknown. A week or so ago one of these fellows wended his way to the town of Hubbard, and giving his name as H. E. Lockhart, put up at Mr. James' hotel. He made some pretensions as a capitalist, rented a store, said he had ordered a stock of leather and tools from Portland, and proposed to start a harness and saddlery establishment. Of course he was received with favor, the citizens being anxious to build up their little town; but after loafing around as long as he thought it would be healthy, he took his departure in the night and silently stole away, leaving his hotel and sundry other little bills unliquidated. The irate landlord, who furnishes this information, warns the public against all such bilks, bummers and false prophets.

GUARDS JAMMED.—While the steamer *Fannie Patton* was making a landing, yesterday evening, at her wharf at the foot of Washington street, she met with an accident. In "rounding to" the steamer dropped as far down as Rines' wood dock, below Stark street. Just as she had swung round and turned her prow up stream, a heavy gust of wind struck the boat and carried her over against the corner of Rines' wharf. She struck quite hard—sufficient to crush in a portion of her guard. Twice the boat was swung against the pier and each time a part of her guards was carried away. Fortunately no other damage was done. Workmen commenced at once to repair the damage, and the boat will be able to make her regular trips.

RAILROAD ACCIDENT.—The *Telegram* learns from a gentleman who arrived on Saturday evening from Olympia, that just as the train from Tacoma was nearing the Tenino station, a broken switch threw the locomotive, tender and one or two freight cars off the track, the locomotive plowing over the space between the two tracks, cutting off the ends of the ties as if chopped off with an ax for about 100 feet, then jumped on to the rails of the opposite track, and ran perhaps 200 feet further, leaving one of the freight cars across the span. A delay of over an hour was occasioned, which was made up before reaching Kalama. No serious damage done.

AT VICTORIA.—Captain Jack is now at Victoria giving performances. The company had some misunderstanding over on the Sound which resulted in its disbandonment. Mr and Mrs. Wade, Miss Rena and Mr. Williams withdrew from the company, leaving Captain Jack, Fred Gere, Messrs. Tyler and Van Horn to "paddle their own canoe." Capt. Jack and his remnant of a company proceeded on to Victoria, while the other branch visited some of the Sound ports giving performances. We understand that Captain Jack has sent to San Francisco for a small company, which is expected to shortly join him at Victoria.

GLASS BALL SHOOTING.—As will be seen by the advertisement of Mr. Pring, the proprietor of the White House that gentleman is prepared to furnish glass balls for shooting. There is to be a grand shooting match to come off at the White House next Saturday afternoon—free to all.

GAMA SIGMA SOCIETY.—Hon. M. C. George has received an invitation to deliver the annual address before the Gama Sigma Society, connected with the University at Forest Grove, some evening during commencement week. Mr. George has signified his acceptance of the invitation.

ON AND COMMISSION.

CAR KILBOURN,
AND COMMISSION MERCHANT
ner First and Pine Streets.
Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.
URCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE
chandise. Furniture, etc.
assortment of Merchandise at private

WANTS.

SITUATION WANTED.
ACTICAL MILLER, HAS BEEN IN usiness seventeen years. Will go any ress "H. S." Oregonian Office. ap16d1m

WANTED,
TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK. at corner of Washington and West between the hours of 11 A. M. and 12 ap13d2t

WANTED.
E—A STORE ROOM ON FIRST, BE- Stark and Yamhill streets, for a term of e years. Address Drawer J. ap12tf

WANTS TO BUY,
THREE LAND WARRANTS. CALL M. LYON, the Broker, next door to the et Theater, Portland, Ogn. mh18

WANTED.
HAND FURNITURE, FOR WHICH t price will be paid. Address P. O. box fe15

INDUCEMENTS—WANTED.
ENERGETIC AND RELIABLE MEN e the exclusive sale in every city and Oregon, Washington Territory and olumbia of a new and useful article every family. Small capital required. ge. For further information address s, Room 6, 323 Kearney street, San Fran- Enclose stamp. Also, General Agency ent Triangular Penholder; sells at sight. body. Two samples sent for 20 cents. nted. ap16d2p1m

NTED A Live Man in every county in the U. S., to [illegible] Liberal terms. Large profits. [illegible] Chicago, Ills. apr6d1m

TO LET.

FOR RENT.
EITHER FURNISHED OR UNFUR- ed, with use of kitchen and dining room. derate. For particulars inquire at East th st., bet. Morrison and Alder. ap13tf

TO LET.
ESIRABLE LOCATION. SINGLE OR f Rooms, unfurnished. Inquire at W. NDER'S Jewelry Store, First street, bet. tine. ap12d3t

FOR RENT.
OF ROOMS, NEWLY FURNISHED, ate board in same building if desired. Row, Washington street, bet. First and ap11tf

FOR RENT.
UITS OF ROOMS IN W., F. & CO'S ling. Apply to WELLS, FARGO & CO. mh30

FOR SALE.

FOR RENT, FIXTURES FOR SALE.
OON IN ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL ns in the Willamette Valley, heretofore best business in the place is for sale. For culars address "SALOON" box 108 Port- tland. ap13tf

STRONG FARM FOR SALE.
CRES BEING THE REMAINING POR- tion of this well known improved Farm nal Homestead tract) in Yamhill county, om Dayton, Lafayette, St. Joseph and Mc- . House, large Barn and other improve- Title perfect and guaranteed. Price $35 one third cash, balance on long time at nt interest. Apply to E. G. HUGHES, owners, 32 First street, Portland.

MISCELLANEOUS.

P. G. STEWART,
T F. A. EFFINGER'S, FRONT & MORRI- n streets, will
CLEAN AND REPAIR CLOCKS
rt of Portland, East or West. m25

GO TO RILEY
YOUR SEWING MACHINES REPAIR- No matter what kind of a machine it is is guaranteed for three years, and his low. At the office of the New Home and Home Shuttle Sewing Machines, corner Alder streets, Portland. mh28d1m

NOTICE OF REMOVAL.
T THE LADIES TO KNOW THAT I removed to Third, bet. Madison and Jef- eets, where
aching, Altering and Pressing,
eather Dyeing and Curling,
onducted as heretofore.
m MRS. YOUNG.

DR. BK. BARRACOUTA.
ER CAPT. BENDER NOR THE UNDER- ed consignees of the British Barque "Bar- will be responsible for any debt or debts d by the officers or crew.
J. McCRAKEN & CO.

PARTNER WANTED.
WITH $1,000 CAN GET A HALF IN- t in a good business. Inquire of T. A. dd Fellows' Temple, Room No. 1.

PERCHERON STALLION
Inquire of T. A. WOOD. ap13d2t

OREGON
iture Manufacturing Co.
oms—First and Yamhill Streets
Factory—Front and Madison sts.
Portland, Oregon.

OMPANY WAS THE ONLY ONE EX- d in the manufacture of Furniture on the coast that received a First Class MEDAL LOMA at the
ational Exhibition, Philadelphia,
1876!

line of Parlor, Bedroom and Dining room
FURNITURE,
own make, constantly on hand and for sale at bottom prices.

1878.
DGE, L. A. DAVIS
NELL, F. E. ARNOLD
DGE, DAVIS & CO.
Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
rting Wholesale Druggists
AND DEALERS IN
s, Oils and Window Glass
ing unsurpassed facilities for the G of Goods, we can SELL as low house on the Coast.
ancisco Office—116 Front Street.
w York Office—56 Platt St.

JAMES H. KOONTZ,
Umatilla, Oregon,
WARDING & COMMISSION
MERCHANT.
RATES REDUCED.
ge, per ton............$1 50
e and Forwarding, per ton......1 00
e Fire-Proof Warehouse for storage.
Also, dealer in
GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES,
Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1862)
ark Goods, care J. H. K., U.
JAMES H. KOONTZ.

ern and Shoalwater Bay
OYSTERS
rved in Every Style.
LISKY & EEGELE
esale and Retail Confectioners
No. 105 First Street.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 16, 1878.

CITY.

A Case of Lunacy.—Yesterday morning, Mrs. Killduff, wife of Thomas Killduff, a well known resident of this city, was examined before Judge Woodward, on a charge of insanity. Dr. W. B. Cardwell was the examining physician, who, after asking the usual questions and subjecting the unfortunate woman to the customary test, pronounced her insane. Judge Woodward made out the necessary papers and the patient was committed to the asylum yesterday afternoon. The cause of Mrs. Killduff's insanity, and the circumstances attending are peculiarly sad. Some days ago an account was published in the Oregonian of the fatal accident which befel James Hayde, the second mate of the bark Annie Telfair. Hayde fell down the forward hatch, which had carelessly been left open while the steamer was going from Portland to Astoria—sustaining injuries from which he soon after died. This man had been boarding at Mr. Killduff's for some time prior to the fatal accident. After Hayde's death it was concluded to bring the body to Portland for interment. The remains were brought to this city on the Astoria boat, and put in an express wagon and conveyed to the residence of Mr. Killduff. Mrs. Killduff knew nothing whatever of the accident which befel Hayde. She was on the back porch at the time, and seeing an express wagon drive up containing a human body with a sheet thrown over it, she supposed at once that her husband had been killed and that the wagon contained his lifeless remains. The nervous shock was so great that the poor woman never recovered from its effects. She became deranged and kept brooding over the [illegible] until her imagination had conjured [illegible] her reason was entirely dethroned. [illegible] that finally it became necessary to watch her continually. Yesterday the proper authorities were notified and the unfortunate mother and wife was sent to the asylum. Mrs. Killduff is the mother of [illegible] children, the youngest of whom is about [illegible] months old. It is thought that quietude and careful treatment will restore the woman to reason. The case is one well calculated to excite the sympathies of the whole community. It is to be sincerely hoped that the lady may soon be restored to her reason and family.

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Fire in East Portland.—Last evening a short time before 10 o'clock a small dwelling house situated at the corner of C and Fourth streets, in East Portland, was discovered in flames. The alarm was quickly given and Mount Hood Hook and Ladder Co. responded promptly to the call. However, the fire had gained such headway before the company reached the scene that it was impossible to save the building from destruction, and it burned to the ground and all its contents. The building was owned by Mrs. Collins, of Collins' landing, and was occupied at the time by Mrs. Webb, a widow lady. Mrs. Webb was stopping on this side of the river at the time of the fire. Her son, a lad about 15 years of age, was sleeping in the house when it caught. Some persons who happened to be passing discovered the fire and immediately gave the alarm. They rushed to the building, but the whole interior was in a mass of flames and only a few chairs could be taken out. The lad who was sleeping in the house just had time to escape with his life. In getting out the boy's hair and face were scorched. So far as could be ascertained, there was no insurance either on the building or the contents. Mrs. Webb is in limited circumstances, and the loss will fall heavily on that lady. The origin of the fire is unknown. The lad says that there was no fire in the stove all day yesterday, and it could not have resulted from the explosion of a lamp, as it was still burning when the two men rushed into the building. The fire company deserve much credit for their gallant efforts in saving property. A small building standing just north of the one which was destroyed was saved only by the most strenuous exertions.

May Festival.—San Francisco is to have a grand musical festival on the 28th, 29th and 30th of May, in which nearly all the musical talent of California will take part, while some of the great musical celebrities of the world will assume the leading *roles*. Nothing of such magnitude in the musical line has ever before been attempted on the Pacific coast. Mr. W. H. Kinross, who was here with the Richings-Bernard opera troupe, arrived in this city by the *Chester* yesterday to make arrangements for an Oregon delegation to participate in the grand affair. The details of these arrangements will be made public at an early day. Mr. Kinross is a member of the general committee for the management of the festival.

New Dramatic Company.—A new dramatic company has recently been organized in San Francisco, known as the "California Dramatic Company." This troupe has been organized by Mr. Wm. H. Edwards, who was in Portland a few months ago, and will play throughout the interior on the way east. The company expected to leave San Francisco yesterday. The following are the principal performers: Miss Annie Pixley, Miss Belle Douglass, Miss Georgie Swanson, Mr. Robert Fulford, Mr. James M. Ward and Mr. J. J. Wallace.

Improvements.—The foot of B street is undergoing repairs which will make it as good as new. Several of the large pillars which supported the upper story have been taken out and new timbers substituted, and the old floor has given way to a new one. The site formerly occupied by the stables of the street railway company is being built up with store buildings, which will greatly improve the north end of the city. The site of Levi Anderson's old residence is being graded to a level with the street and a substantial building will be put upon it.

Generous Action.—Very shortly after the fire in East Portland last night, a collection was taken up for the poor lad who had such a narrow escape from the burning building. His clothes were badly scorched and he stood sadly in need of a new suit. Mr. David Cole, Capt. Lee Knott and E. A. Cunningham took a prominent part in this very generous action, circulating among the crowd and soliciting money. In a few minutes a sufficient sum was collected to purchase a new suit which was handed over to the poor lad.

Lecture.—Last evening Dr. Mathew Hale Smith, the eminent lecturer and divine, arrived on the steamer from San Francisco, and this (Tuesday) evening he will appear for the first time before a Portland audience at the Taylor street M. E. church. His subject will be "Humorous Folks." Dr. Smith has a very enviable reputation as a lecturer and pulpit orator, and a rare intellectual treat is in store for those who may attend. Let Portlanders show their appreciation by filling the church on the occasion.

A Misapprehension.—Through a misapprehension of the copy in the account of the anniversary sermon delivered at the First Congregational church last Sunday, the sentence, "It has been vigorously at work, and grandly successful," was made to read, "It has been rigorously at work, and gradually successful."

Body Recovered.—The dead body of a man was found floating in the Columbia river near Columbia City, on Saturday last. The body, which had been in the water about two weeks, was that of a man about 30 years of age, and was dressed in a suit of brown duck. The remains were buried on Deer island.

Embryo Fire.—The employees on the O. S. N. Co's dock discovered a fire in some rubbish back of the brick block east side Front street, just north of Ash, and by quickly applying a few buckets of water extinguished what promised to be a healthy fire.

Open for Inspection.—The Oregon steam navigation company's new steamboat *Wide West* will be open for inspection of the public on Tuesday, at the company's wharf, from 1 to 5 o'clock P. M. She will be placed on the Cascade route on Wednesday.

Ice Formed.—We are reliably informed that Sunday night the weather was so cold in the vicinity of Columbia slough that ice formed around the edges of the stream to a considerable thickness—considering the season of the year.

POLICE COURT NOTES.

O. D. Buck, assault, armed with a dangerous weapon; M. Fox, drunk and disorderly, cause continued until to day; John McDonald, drunk and disorderly, $5; John Murphy, drunk and disorderly, $10; W. G. Collins, drunk and disorderly, $5, paid; Gus Williams, disorderly by fighting, $5, paid; Chris Anderson, drunk and disorderly, $10, paid; Jas. Ward, drunk and disorderly, $10; A. C. Edmunds, carrying a concealed weapon, case continued until to-day; O. D. Buck, using obscene and profane language case continued until to day; David Howell, using profane and obscene language, case continued until to-day.

METEOROLOGICAL RECORD.

AT 7:57 P. M.

	Barometer.	Ther.	Wind.	Rainfall.	Weather
Portland	29 81	47	N.W	60	Cloudy.
Olympia	29 80	47	E	00	Lt. Rain.
Roseburg	29 82	41	S	17	Lt. Rain.
Red Bluff	29.72	48	SE	00	Fair.
Sacramento	29 74	47	S	17	Cl'g up.

PERSONAL.

Col. Cris Taylor, one of Yamhill's most enterprising and highly respected citizens, is now visiting Portland on business.

Removed.—Dr. Paul M. Brenan, whose rooms in Corbett's building, near the corner of Front and Washington streets, were so badly damaged by the late fire, has removed his office to new quarters. Hereafter he can be found at No. 63 First street, over McCormick's book store. The doctor will be gratified to see all his old patrons and the public generally at his new and elegant apartments.

Ask them, at B. L. Stone's, to show you the latest style of watch.

Frank Barnes wants you to come and see him. Ice cream in season.

The new display of diamonds, watches, etc., at B. L. Stone's is grand.

Abell, the photographer, has just made a new display of photos taken recently. They are fine. He is doing a rushing business, judging by the assortment displayed.

House Numbers.—Call on H. T. Hudson and have your houses or places of business numbered according to law. I have the official plan for numbering.

BRIEF NOTES.

Moonlight excursion.

Clean up for summer.

Steamer *Chester* arrived.

Rather dusty yesterday.

Big paper mail last evening.

Daily overland mail service now.

Save your ulster—there is need for it yet.

Only two weeks more of the oyster season.

U. S. circuit and U. S. district court to-morrow.

Republican state convention to-morrow at Salem.

Rev. W. H. Roberts is still confined to his room.

Hon. J. B. Roberts and family go to the Palouse country.

Invitation party this evening by Nonpareil Social Club.

Judge W. J. Piper, of Albany, was in the city yesterday.

Light mail by steamer; now look for daily through mail overland.

The O. S. N. Co's elegant and commodious steamer *Wide West* will make a trial trip to day.

W. H. N. Stiles is now employed as purser on the *Rescue*, running between Portland and Monticello.

Messages uncalled for at the Western Union telegraph office, for L. B. Chase, Edward D. Brown, Hop Chung Kee, and Rev. Dong Gong.

A young man who has been there says the best way to determine whether a girl is a good worker is to call on her unexpectedly—particularly on washday.

C. P. Bacon, of the Black Hawk Stables, started for eastern Oregon yesterday morning. He will be absent a few days to look after his stock in that section of the country.

There will be a meeting of Multnomah Council of Kadosh and Ainsworth Chapter of Rose Croix this (Tuesday) evening at 7½ o'clock for the election of officers. Every member requested to be present.

THE COURTS.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK, J.

MONDAY, April 15, 1878.

Mary Ann Dolan vs James X. Dolan—decree of divorce granted.

John Doscher, et al vs N. Versterg, et al—motion to strike out parts of the answer overruled in part and sustained in part; allowed until Thursday in which to amend.

Davis vs Dougherty—demurrer to the complaint sustained.

State of Oregon vs Moy Luke—motion for a new trial overruled; defendant sentenced to the penetentiary for one year at hard labor.

State of Oregon vs Ah Sam—motion for new trial overruled; defendant sentenced to the penetentiary for three years.

Holland vs Russell—sale confirmed.

W. H. Creighton vs E. A. Creighton—order of publication of summons.

C. R. Greenleaf vs J. D. Whiting—four days allowed for time of service.

Cresswell vs McGrew—sale confirmed.

Sheriff ordered to summon 24 men for jury service.

Nutting vs Giltner—referred to Joseph Simon.

Pat O'Keane vs Jno Melvin, et al—demurrer to the complaint argued and submitted.

Smith Bros. & Co. vs S. T. Church—motion to dismiss the complaint therein

Rhode vs Wegener—order to show cause.

Board of School Commissioners vs A. Table—cause continued.

Hermanover vs Barber & Nicklin—demurrer to the answer argued and submitted.

Ida Morrell vs City of Portland—motion to strike demurrer from the files argued and submitted.

OREGON.

Albert G. Rockfellow, of Ashland, has obtained a patent on a new style of gate.

In Josephine the question of removing the county seat from Kerbyville to Wilderville is the all-absorbing topic.

We learn that the money stolen from Marks' safe at Roseburg has been recovered. Fifteen Chinese were placed under arrest, and the result of a searching examination is the discovery of the coin and the thieves.

A Jacksonville paper says the owners of the Emeline quicksilver mine have received a proposition from San Francisco parties to bond their mine for six or eight months at $50,000. The company have not yet decided to accept the offer.

Jacksonville *Times*: Last week, J. Single, who has been mining on Savage creek, a stream near Foot's creek, about 15 miles from town, turned the water from his ground sluice and picked up a number of solid gold nuggets varying from $1 to $27.

There is now no further controversy among reliable fishermen on the lower Columbia as to the price for fish. The run starts in slowly and almost all the old fishermen have consented to accept fifty cents. This is the highest price that will be paid. Several of the canneries will send out their own boats if a higher price is demanded.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

More snow fell at Seattle on the 12th than during the whole of the past winter. But that wasn't much.

Two families of sixteen persons, Loper and Arthur, from Quincy, Ill., have just arrived in Whatcom county.

Vote of King county for delegate to the Constitutional Convention: Andrews, 475; George, 173; Sires, 209.

Indications are that Col. Larrabee and Frank Henry are the only Democrats to the Constitutional Convention.

There are thirteen vessels employed in the coal trade between Seattle and San Francisco, having a carrying capacity of 19,900 tons. It is estimated that the shipments this year will amount to $125,000 tons.

Washington *Standard*: "About forty men are now constantly employed on the railroad, and work is progressing finely. Doubters may doubt, and grumblers may grumble, but we are to have a railroad now, and the ball of progress will roll steadily onward.

Why They Don't Vote as They Believe.

[Don Piatt in Cincinnati Enquirer.]

I remember when the question of free trade was being discussed, with the Hon. Robert Schenck, chairman of the committee of ways and means, theoretically a protectionist, but practically a free trader; for, in his attempt to protect everything, he destroyed protection. Beck, then a member of the house, was a prominent Democrat. Beck wanted hemp protected.

"But Beck," I said to him, "you lose more on your hoe than you gain on your hemp."

"That's true enough," answered the shrewd Scotchman, "but the devil of it is, my constituents can't see it."

Of like sort was the answer of Niblack, then representing a district, Democratic, of course, in Indiana. I said: "Nib, don't vote with these rascals to take the duty from tea and coffee. That is a toll that goes directly to the support of the government. These fellows want to shift it to the articles that will support the monopolists."

Nib listened patiently, and then replied: "You are right; but I shall be defeated before I can make my constituents understand the facts." And so he voted under the lead of Pig-iron Kelley.

CARD.

WALLA WALLA, W. T., April 1, 1878.

Mr. Editor—It gives me pleasure to introduce through your columns Dr. O. B. Bird, late of Germantown, Pa., who intends permanently locating in your place. Dr. Bird is a graduate of the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, and has had several years of successful experience in the practice of his profession. I can truthfully say that Dr. Bird is a man of unexceptionable habits, careful in his prescriptions, candid in his opinions, a thorough student, and one who will meet with the confidence and esteem of all who may entrust themselves to his care. Yours, &c.

E. S. KELLOGG, M. D.
Walla Walla, W. T.

Gorgeous—the new stock at B. L. Stone's jewelry store.

New patterns every steamer at Butterick's pattern store.

When you want a capital lunch go to Barnes', at Central Market.

Ladies' wrappers and underwear always to be found at Mrs. Ach's, Second and Morrison.

Friedlander, the jeweler, has removed to 43 First street, next to Barnes' Confectionary with an increased stock.

Spring and summer catalogues of Madame Demorest's reliable dress patterns at agency of Mrs. Chas. Tichnor, First street, opposite Oregon Furniture saleroom. Send stamp for catalogue.

Davidson Brothers have never done so large a business as they are now doing. None but good work can go out from their gallery. As they operate on their own capital they propose to maintain low prices for all photographic work. Gallery First and Yamhill streets, Portland.

New Clothing Store.—M. Rosenblatt has just returned from San Francisco with a large and well selected stock of clothing—consisting of youths' sizes of boys' clothing as well as men's clothing in the latest styles—which he is prepared to sell cheaper than any other house in the city. Be sure to call before you buy.

JARNDYCE AND JARNDYCE.

[From the N. Y. Evening Post.]

An interesting event lately occurred, in the final settlement of the great English case upon which Dickens built his famous case of Jarndyce and Jarndyce, in "Bleak House." It was known in chancery practice as the great Jennens case, and it has been pending for something more than half a century. Nearly a hundred years ago one William Jennens died near Birmingham, leaving a very large estate, which fell into the possession of the Assheton Curzon family. That family held it for about fifty years, when it was discovered that the rightful heirs had somehow been excluded. By this time the estate had increased to the value of a hundred millions of dollars, and of course it presented a very tempting subject for litigation. The heirs had also become scattered all over the world. Many of them had settled in America. It was difficult to trace them, and owing to the lapse of time, as well as to the prevalent dilatoriness and fogginess of the proceedings in the court of chancery, the suit lumbered and dragged on, year after year, until it became a sort of institution, the termination of which nobody anticipated. Children were born into the great suit, and grew up, and married, and had families, and died off, and left the misery and curse of the litigation to their heirs. No doubt many lives were ruined by the illusive expectations it raised. No doubt it rolled on over plenty of blighted careers and dishonored homes and shameful graves. And so for half a century the case of Jennens formed a feature of chancery practice which every chancery barrister had had something to do with at some time; which had afforded choice pickings to several families of lawyers, and had come to be regarded as hereditary; and which had got so muddled that the termination of it was looked upon as hopeless, until the period should arrive forshadowed by Dickens, when the absorption of the last fragment of the estate might show it to be "ripe for compromise." It appears, however, that this famous case has at last been really settled, and before the estate has been frittered away in costs. The ruling of the court is to the effect that, no matter what proof can be brought forward from outside, the fact that the present possessors have held for fifty years, and that no allegation of fraud on their part is made, legally invests them with the ownership. So the American heirs must abandon their great expectations, and so the great case of Jarndyce and Jarndyce is at last determined, and poor little Miss Flite, were she in the land of the living, might release her birds under happier auspices than attended that solemn performance in the story.

FEMININE FOLLIES.

An Auburn minister by the name of Harter advertises that he will perform marriage services with "neatness and dispatch."

Clara Louise Kellogg says there is no truth in the report that she is going to marry Tom Karl, and that there never will be. Tom Karl says she had better wait till she is asked.

A New Jersey woman, Mrs. Mount, didn't like her pastor. Did she leave the church? Not she. She went Sunday after Sunday, and made faces at the preacher persistently.

When a lady of artistic taste upsets the what-not, and breaks two or three of the oldest and rarest of her rare old Japanese flower pots, would it be wicked for her to say "Potsdam!"

It is stated as a solemn truth that Indians never kiss their wives. Ah, human nature is the same, whether under a white or a copper-colored complexion. But whose wives do they kiss?

A man kissed his wife in the dark and apologized by saying that he thought it was the maid. Then she felt among his raven locks, and when she took her hands away he was perfectly bald.

Stone has sent a fine assortment of new jewelry to his store.

A small lot of human hair switches just received, to be sold cheap, by Mrs. Chas. Tichnor.

Received, a lot of calico wrappers, (lined waists), from $1 50 and upwards; also a lot of lace bibs, from 25 cents and upwards. Mrs. Chas. Tichnor, 126 First street.

Mrs. Dr. Buer, graduate of the Homeopathic School, member of State Med. Society of California, treats all diseases of women and children. Office cor. 2d and Morrison. Consultation free. Electrical treatment a specialty.

Dr. Adams' Medical and Surgical Institute at Hood River, is now open. Chronic diseases of every description are being treated with astonishing results. Do not throw away money on experiments, but go to Hood River and get cured. Board and treatment per week $20; board without treatment, $8 invariably in advance.

Dr. R. F. Price, 129 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

Dr. R. F. Price, graduate of a German university, devotes special attention to the cure of "CHRONIC DISEASES," whatever their nature may be, particularly those of a *delicate, complicated* or *obstinate* character. Bad effects of *youthful follies* quickly cured. *Manhood restored. Prompt relief for ladies out of health. Diplomas* and *testimonials* open for inspection. *No flattery!* No quackery! No deception!

DR. C. M. WOOD, MAGNETIC PHYSICIAN.

DR. WOOD CURES THE FOLLOWING DISEASES: Chronic Liver Complaint, Disease of the Kidneys, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Spinal Complaints, Pains in the Side, Back, Shoulders, Hips and Chest, Headache, Neuralgia, Heart Disease, Rheumatism, Chronic and Acute Female Diseases and Irregularities, Sore and Weak Eyes, Deafness, Ringing in the Head, Bronchial Affections, Chronic Catarrh, and General Debility, caused by any of the above afflictions.

OFFICE—Northwest corner of Third and Morrison streets, Portland.

KIDNEY DISEASES, DROPSY, and all Diseases of the Urinary Organs, are cured by HUNT'S REMEDY. Hundreds who have been given up by their Physicians to die have been cured by HUNT'S REMEDY. All diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder and Urinary Organs are cured by HUNT'S REMEDY.

An Astonishing Fact.

A large proportion of the American people are to day dying from the effects of Dyspepsia or disordered liver. The result of these diseases upon the masses of intelligent and valuable people is most alarming, making life actually a burden, instead of a pleasant existence of enjoyment and usefulness, as it ought to be. There is no good reason for this, if you will only throw aside prejudice and skepticism, take the advice of druggists and your friends, and try one bottle of Green's August Flower. Your speedy relief is certain. Millions of bottles of this medicine have been given away to try its virtues, with satisfactory results in every case. You can buy a sample bottle for 10 cents to try. Three doses will relieve the worst case. Positively sold by all Druggists on the Western Continent.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORES.

On hand and for sale a large assortment of fine Cigars, Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, the best and cheapest in the city. Call, judge for yourself, and be convinced that I give more satisfaction for your money than any other retail stores here. Front street, bet. B and C, and 93 First street.

OMNES PROSINT.
WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Aukeny's New Market Theater Block
Portland, Oregon.
Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

HORRIBLE!
The Political Kettle is boiling hot, and that we are to have a struggle is a
DEAD
certainty; but another question is agitating the real
BODY
of people, because it is one that touches their pocket books, and where a place can be
FOUND
where their earnings can be invested on honest principles, but it is a fact that cannot be
CONCEALED
from the people. I, the undersigned, call your attention to my new stock of Clothing. It is
IN
every respect complete, and if you intend to buy clothing you will save money in
A
very great degree, by giving me a call and examining my stock and prices. I know full
WELL
that it will be to your interest to call at
KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE,
Corner First and Morrison sts.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

NOW OPEN!
OUR DISPLAY OF
SPRING NOVELTIES
IN
MILLINERY GOODS!
We are now enabled to offer in our Millinery Department a Complete Stock of the Latest Novelties in this line, and having embraced many opportunities presented to us to purchase at unusual low rates, we shall offer these Goods during the coming season at EXTRAORDINARY LOW PRICES.
OONEY & MOXLEY,
First Street,
BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

LADIES!
CALL AT MRS. ACH'S AND EXAMINE HER BEAUTIFUL
SPRING SUITS!
Just received per steamer "Idaho."
Also a full line of
Millinery Goods,
Direct from New York, such as
HATS, FLOWERS, ORNAMENTS, PATTERN HATS,
And a full assortment of
CHILDREN'S CHEMISE, DRAWERS,
Short and Long Sleeved APRONS, And PILLOW SHAMS.
AT THE CITY OF PARIS.
MRS. H. ACH,
Cor. Second and Morrison sts.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

New Book & Stationery Store.
CONE & McKERCHER,
49 FIRST STREET,
Opposite New Bank Building.
WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO the citizens of Portland and vicinity that they are now opening a Complete Stock of
Books & Stationery,
Consisting in part as follows:
School, Juvenile and Toy Books.
Cheap Publications.
Ladies' Stationery.
Gold Pens and Pencils.
Pocket Cutlery.
Note, Letter and Cap Papers.
Pass and Memorandum Books.
A large assortment of Blank Books.
Counting House Stationery a specialty.
ALL THE LEADING
PAPERS AND MAGAZINES
received every steamer.
CONE & McKERCHER,
Booksellers and Stationers,
49 First street, opposite New Bank Building

SUMMER READING.
"Harper's Half Hour Series."
"Vest Pocket Classics."
"Little Classic Emerson."
"Little Classic Hawthorne."
"Leisure Hour" Series.
"No Name" Series.
"Town and Country" Series.
AND ALL LATE PUBLICATIONS, at
J. K. GILL & CO'S.

ESTABLISHED 1857.
SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,
MANUFACTURERS OF
PARLOR SUITS, PARLOR SUITS,

First and Front Streets, bet. Morrison and Yamhill, Portland.

RHEUMATISM.
"Dr. Wightman's Compound Liniment"
"IS THE VERY BEST"
For Rheumatism, Lumbago Sciatica, Pains in the Side, Breast, Loins, Limbs, &c. Two or three applications will convince any one. For cold extremities it is a specific; also to the Consumptive it is a great relief; for Pains in the side or elsewhere. It can be obtained of Dr. WIGHTMAN, at his office for a short time only, or sent by Express on receipt of Postal order. Price one dollar and fifty cents per bottle.

PILES!
"DR. T. F. WIGHTMAN'S PROCESS."
THE LAST MONTH.
Persons requiring the "Wightman Process" will please send in their order before the 20th of this month (April), as I must positively decline receiving any applicants after the 25th.
Those living at a distance can be treated just as well by letter as if present.
Address Dr. T. F. WIGHTMAN, Postoffice Box 700 Portland, Oregon. Office and residence south side of Madison, west of First street. ap5d&wtf

STARK STREET FERRY.
ON AND AFTER APRIL 12th TILL FURTHER notice the steam Ferry Boat will make trips during the evening after 8 o'clock as follows:
Leave Stark St. at 8—8:30—9—9:30—10 o'clk.
Leave East Portland at 8:15—8:45—9:15—9:45 and 10:15. ap5tf KNOTT BROS.

RECEIVED BY LAST STEAMER,
Broadway & French Candies
FINE IMPORTED GROCERIES.
Nuts, Nuts, Nuts.
CIGARS AND TOBACCO.
At S. L. STONE'S.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING. &C.

[illegible]
We shall offer for the balance of the season our entire
NEW STOCK
AT
Astonishing Low Prices!
And present the following
EXTREME BARGAINS!
For the inspection of the public:

500 pieces handsomest Prints in the city, 16 yds for	$1 00
10 cases Lonsdale and White Rock Muslin, at	10c
50 pieces Barnsby Table Damask	50c
30 " Shaker Flannel, at	15c
Bleached Canton Flannel, at	10c

DRESS GOODS.

100 pieces new style Dress Goods	25c
50 " extra fine Dress Linen	25c
300 pcs Linen Embroidery to match	12½c
50 pcs Elegant Spring Matalasse	37½c
Black and Colored Alpacas	25c

LOOK AT THIS!
Every Lady purchasing Five Dollars worth of Dress Goods will be presented with any of Madame Demorest's Latest Fashionable Patterns!

BLACK SILKS.

Heavy Black Silk reduced to	90c
" Gros Grain Silk reduced to	1 25
Extra quality " "	1 75
Superior " reduced from $3 to	2 25
Sublime " " " 4 50 to	3 50
Colored Trimming Silks reduced to	1 00

DAMAGED GOODS

150 doz. Towels, slightly damaged, worth $3, reduced to	$2 00
100 Bed Comforters, reduced to	1 25
20 pcs 8-4 Bleached Sheeting, slightly damaged	28c

PARASOLS.
1050 Alpaca Parasols.

16 inch	$1 25
18 inch	1 50
20 inch	1 75

282 Twill'd Silk Extra Quality.

16 inch	$2 50
18 inch	2 75
20 inch	3 00
22 inch Sun Umbrellas	3 50
24 inch " "	4 00

Gingham Parasols, from 10c to 75c.

SUNDRIES.

100 doz Men's British Socks	12½c
100 doz. Ladies' striped Cotton Hose	16⅔c
300 pieces Mosquito Net	60
100 doz. Napkins	1 00
50 doz. Napkins, superior quality	1 25
300 Pansy Corsets, reduced to	1 00
Nottingham Lace "	25c
100 Honeycomb Quilts "	1 00
1000 Initial Hdkfs "	25c

CLOTHING.

50 Men's Union Cass. Suits red'd to	$7 50
50 " Summer " " "	8 50
50 " Heavy " " "	10 00
30 " best line " " "	15 00
25 " Diagonal " "	10 00
25 " Eng. Worsted " "	12 00
25 " " " fine " "	20 00

BOYS' CLOTHING
At Greatly Reduced Rates.

100 Men's Un'n Cass. Pants red'd to	$1 75
20 " Fine Diag'al Coat & Vest	10 00

SHOES.

120 prs Kid Fox Shoes	$1 25
120 prs Kid Fox " full scolloped	2 00

The well known reputation of our House, makes it almost unnecessary to state that
EVERY ARTICLE
in the foregoing list will be furnished at prices quoted, and every article
Warranted as Represented.
Respectfully,
P. SELLING,
Cor. First and Yamhill streets.

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, &C.

THE [illegible] STORE!
Special Announcement!
THE BULK OF OUR SPRING STOCK IS NOW opened up, and will be found complete in every department.
The rush of customers we have had for the last ten days fully attests the quality and price of our Goods.
In order to maintain our hold on the public we have resolved to place our Immense Stock before our patrons at a still further reduction in prices. One visit to our Warehouse will convince the most skeptical of the genuineness of what we advertise. We would call special attention to a lot of
Striped Summer Silks,

To be cleared at 70 cts. per yard, well worth	$1 00
Heavy Black Silk $1 pr yd. reduced from	1 25
Heavy Black Silk $1 25 per yard, reduced from	1 50
27 in. Extra Heavy $2 00 per yard, reduced from	2 50

BLACK GOODS.
To reduce our heavy stock of Black Cashmeres we have made a sweeping reduction on every line.
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
We have on hand a very heavy stock of Summer Goods well bought, suitable for this market, which we will sell at such prices as will effect a speedy clearance. A large lot of
Mohairs, solid and fancy colors, from 12½ to 25 cents per yard.
Lustres in all shades, 12½ to 25 cents.
40 inch Camel's Hair Cloth, $1 00, worth $1 75.
40-inch British Cashmeres, 37½c, reduced from 50c.
A corresponding reduction has been made in every line of Dress Goods throughout our establishment. We have a large lot of
Wool and Fancy Shawls,
Bought very cheap and will be sold at clearing out prices. An immense stock of Ladies', Misses' and Children's
HOSIERY,
In all the New Styles.
The DOMESTIC and HOUSE FURNISHING DEPARTMENT has had special attention and will be found cheaper than ever.
White Honeycomb Bedspreads, large size, at 75 cents each, good value for $1 00.
Fancy Spreads, Table Linens, Sheetings, Brown and Bleached Muslins, all at BOTTOM PRICES.
We have a splendid assortment of HARNESS and LENO CURTAINS, in pairs, which we will clear out very low.
Nottingham Lace Curtains,
A Splendid Assortment.
BEST AMERICAN PRINTS, 16 yds. $1 00
LADIES' MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S
STRAW HATS,
A Splendid Variety.
Men's Clothing & Furnishing Department.
Our stock in Fancy and Staple Clothing is very large and must be reduced. We have consequently marked the prices down throughout, and will clear out at such figures as will astonish the advocates of high prices. In our
Boot and Shoe Department
We have just received 45 cases, embracing every style, from the heavy Brogan to the finest French Kid. Prices in this Department will be in accordance with the general stock, everything *way down*.
Our Grocery Department
has had unusual attention, and will be found in sympathy with our other departments as to prices.
We have a shipment of Goods now due and daily expected direct from Glasgow,
COMPRISING THE FOLLOWING:
4-4 and 6-4 Aberdeen Winceys
White and Self Moleskins.
Corduroys.
Scotch Lawns.
Lawn Handkerchiefs.
Forfar Linens.
Barnsley Table Linens.
Balbriggan Hosiery.
Scotch Tweeds.
Nottingham Lace, &c., &c.
The People's Warehouse.
K[illegible]ON & MAC[illegible]H,
General Warehousemen.
Dry Goods, Clothing and Furnishing Goods,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, &c.

1857. 1878.
ESTABLISHED 21 YEARS.
DONNOLLY'S
PREMIUM
YEAST POWDER!
Best Brand in Market.
ASK YOUR GROCER FOR IT!
ap6d1mis

Salem Bakers' & Superfine
FLOUR!
For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem, or
WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT,
17 North Front Street, Portland.

Bishop Scott Grammar School.
THE PRESENT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL be continued, in one of the buildings on the old ground, by MR. MINER as Head Master. Studies and Recitations will be resumed on MONDAY MORNING, April 1st. mh28d1w

A. C. GIBBS. F. R. DENNISON. W. S. BEEBE
GIBBS, DENNISON & BEEBE,
Attorneys at Law.
Offices at Portland, Oregon, and Olympia, Washington Territory.
Will Practice in all Courts of Record in the State of Oregon and Washington Territory.

PIPER & KNAPP,
ARCHITECTS,
Office in Monastes' Building, First street
Between Morrison and Yamhill.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 16, 1878.

CHAUCER TO HIS EMPTY PURSE.

[The Father Poet appears to be sojourning in some country town which he is unable to leave for want of money.]

To you, my Purse, and to no other wight
Complain I, for thou art my lady dear;
I'm very sorry now that thou art light,
For certes thou dost make me heavy cheer.
I were as lief laid out upon my bier,
For which, unto your mercy thus I cry—
Be heavy again, or else I needs must die.

This day vouchsafe now, ere that it be night
That I of you the blissful sound may hear
Or see your color, like the sun so bright,
That in his yellowness had never peer.
Thou art my life, thou art my heart's star dear,
Queen of great comfort and good company!
Be heavy again! or else I needs must die.

Now, Purse, who art to me my body's light
And savior—being down in this world here—
Out of this town, oh, help me by your might;
Since that thou wilt not be my treasure sheer,
For, like a monk, I'm shaved close to the ear;
Therefore, I pray unto your courtesy,
Be heavy again! or else I needs must die.

Modernized by R. H. Horne in Temple Bar.

LITERARY NOTES.

One more literary weekly is announced in London. It is to contain signed articles, and among the promised contributors are Trollope, Reade, Hardy, Blackmore and so on.

The New York *Evening Post* (a high authority in literary criticism, by the way) pronounces Mrs. Rebecca Harding Davis one of the ablest, if not the ablest, of living American novelists.

Alexander S. Murray, of the British museum, is understood to be engaged upon an article for the *Nineteenth Century* on Dr. Schliemann's *Mycenæ*, which is expected to make havoc of the doctor's theories.

P. St. George Cooke, brigadier and brevet major-general, publishes with G. P. Putnam's Sons the *Conquest of New Mexico and California*, as a historical and personal narrative. He aims at some beginning of a history of the Mexican war, as far as it relates to the northern operations.

Mr. Henry James is immensely complimented by *The Athenæum* of London for his recently published volume of essays in criticism. It says that there has of late years appeared nothing upon French literature so intelligent as this book—so acute, so full of good sense, so free from affectation and pretence.

The school at which Chatterton received his earliest education and of which his father was master is to be immediately razed to the ground. At the same time will be leveled the master's house at the back of the school, in which dwelling Dr. Wilson and others of the poet's biographers represent him to have been born.

The short story by Bret Harte, which was announced for the April number of *Scribner's*, for once sustains the old reputation of the writer. It is not equal to his best efforts in the line first struck out by him, but is worthy to take a place among the better. "Two Saints of the Foot Hills" is its title. All through the guileless tale there is that vein of sly humor which made the "Heathen Chinee" so popular, and at the denouement we have been puzzled just enough to join in the laugh against the confiding settlers of Rough and Ready.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING, April 15, 1878.

Gold in New York, 100¼.

Legal tenders in Portland—buying 99¼; selling, 99¾.

Silver coin, buying 2 per cent. discount; selling, 1½ per cent. discount.

As will be seen by reference to the quotations above the assimilation of values of the three kinds of currency is still going on, legal tender notes having nearly risen to par while silver is but little below. What the result will be, cannot be easily foretold, but the feeling in regard to it among business men generally is that of encouragement and hopefulness, with a renewed confidence in commercial matters. There are those, however, who consider that the occasion is fraught with some danger to the financial interests of the masses from the fact that speculators will purchase and hoard the bulk of the gold circulation, and then if congress unwisely delays or retards the resumption of specie payments by the government, the gold market will be again "bulled" as it easily may and the whole profits will go into the pockets of these speculators. The arrangements made by the secretary of the treasury to resume, however, seem to insure the country that that long wished for event will really take place at the time appointed.

Real Estate.

The real estate market has abated none of its activity since our last report, during which time deeds of the date named have been filed for record in this county as follows:

March 7, 1878—S ½ of lot 3, block 62, Caruthers' addition, $100.

April 13, 1878—10 acres, beginning 40 rods W of S E corner of sec. 1, T 1 S, R 1 E; thence N 40 rods by W 40 rods, $440.

Feb. 23, 1878—Lot 1, block 62, Caruthers' addition, $300.

April 10, 1878—Lot 4, block 31, Caruthers' addition, $450.

Feb. 20, 1878—N ½ of S E ¼ sec. 31, T 1 N, R 2 E, $12.

Feb. 27, 1872—14 acres of P. Prettyman's donation land claim, in sec. 6, T 1 S, R 2 E $800.

April 11, 1878—Block 1, P. Prettyman's donation land claim, 14 acres; also block 2, said claim, 14 acres, $2,800.

Same data, same property, reconveyed; consideration, $1.

April 9, 1878—Fractional block 259, Couch's addition, $100.

April 6, 1878—Block 245, Couch's addition, $500.

April 9, 1878—W ½ of lot 8, block 3, Portland, commencing at N W corner said lot; thence S 50 feet by E 45 feet, $8,000.

MORTGAGES, ETC.

We note the filing of mortgages since our last report as follows:

$250, for 12 months, at 1 per cent.
$1,000, for 6 and 12 months, at 10 per cent.
$500, for 12 months, at 1 per cent.
$500, for 1 year, at 1 per cent.
$340, for 6 months, —— per cent.

Of date Oct 13, 1877, F. W. Gillette leases to Jas. B. Cardwell, N W ¼ of S W ¼ sec 21, T 1 S, R 1 E, 40 acres, for 10 years from Nov. 1, 1877; Cardwell to fence property, clear for cultivation, plant trees, &c.

Of date March 26, 1878, we note power of attorney from A. B. Caruthers to Joseph Crossart, sr., to enter into possession of realty and personalty of the late Finice Thomas (or Caruthers) to sell, release, compromise, &c. Caruthers revokes all authority formerly given to Dolphus B. Hannah, and gives authority to collect from Hannah all property in his possession.

A great many parties are seeking for houses to rent at moderate prices, yet they are hard to find. It seems to us that it would be a profitable investment to build a lot of dwellings which could be let at moderate rent, for without doubt the demand next year will be much greater than now.

Domestic Produce.

The market shows a moderate degree of activity, and dealers all seem to have something to do, except wheat shippers, who would be but little inclined to operate were offers to sell much more free than they are. The market is stagnant as far as transactions are concerned, but the feeling in regard to it is rather fluctuating, being up or down, as the wires bring news of prospective war or probable peace in Europe. Quotations are nominal and unchanged. Flour is steadily holding its own at prices last reported, as are also oats barley, mill feed, etc. Provisions and dairy products are in fair supply and buyers take all offered freely at former quotations. Potatoes are still advancing, to the surprise of a good many dealers at retail, who find themselves obliged to pay $1.50 per bushel to supply their customers. Choice lots are bought by shippers at $1 35; inferior varieties are correspondent in price. Other products unchanged.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 15.—Flour—Quiet and steady; extra $6¼@6½; jobbing $6¾@6⅞.

Wheat—Quiet; shipping and weevily, $2@2 0½; choice milling, $2 10@2 12½.

Corn—Quiet; large yellow scarce; $1 87½; small $1 80; white, $2.

Barley—Very dull; feed, $1 15@$1 20.

Oats—Dull; feed $1 35@1 45; milling, $1 50.

Hay—Dull; $9@17.

Potatoes—Active and firm; California, $2 50@3.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship City of Chester, from San Francisco, reached her berth at 5 o'clock this evening.

The barkentine Portland, from San Francisco, is discharging a cargo of merchandise at Flanders wharf.

The bark Hertfordshire is loading wheat, etc., at Flanders' wharf.

The Br bark Barracouta is lying at McCraken' wharf.

SALOONS.

W. H. ANDRUS,
North Side Morrison St.,
(Bet. First and Second.)

Gambrinus Brewery
WEST END OF B STREET.

THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known

GAMBRINUS SALOON,
Corner First and Pine streets.

Try it and judge its quality.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

SCROLL SAWS.
White Holley & Fancy Woods.
Saws, Patterns and Transfer Paper.
Write for our prices.

A FINE ASSORTED STOCK OF
Builders', Farmers' and Housekeepers
HARDWARE.
DAYTON & HALL,
Cor. First and Taylor Sts.

CLARK'S PATENT HAND
HORSE CLIPPERS
Hill's Hog Ringers,
SORBY SHEEP SHEARS.
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
HARDWARE,
JOHN R. FOSTER,
Cor. Front and Stark.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN.

His Wonderful Success
IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL
Chronic and Acute Diseases,

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female. He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease, in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease, mentally and physically, he has restored them to health and happiness, for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness.

DR. BRENAN has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to himself, Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs, including Spermatorrhea, Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success, not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach, bowels, liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of, and never fails to give relief at once, and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time.

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints, and understands their delicate and refined organization, as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health.

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE over most physicians—he can tell the patients' disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for his great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand, and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN will send to those living at a distance and who cannot well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally, and will forward the proper medicines, or instruments, to any part of the country, with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions, must contain two postage stamps.

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify.

CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland, requiring medical treatment of the proper kind, who desire to consult with me, will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so-called Doctors, through pretended friendship for the patients. Look out for them; they are knaves, prompted by selfish motives and what they can make. Be sure and ask for DR. PAUL M. BRENAN, the *Medical Lecturer*, and read his sign on his door.

Office, 63 First street, over McCormick's Franklin Bookstore.

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LIBRARY ASSOCIATION
ROOMS,
Corner of Stark and First Streets,
(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.)

Over 8,700 Volumes.
And over 100 Papers and Periodicals.
Membership Free to All.

MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES, $3

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MUSICAL COLLEGE.

HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF the best Musicians and Teachers in the city we are prepared to give Instructions on the Violin, Piano, Organ, Guitar, &c.

BRASS BANDS TAUGHT.

Best references in the city given.

To those desiring to purchase Pianos, Organs, other Instruments, books, &c. we would state that they would do well to call or address us for assistance in choosing, inasmuch as the same will be given gratis. German, French and Scandinavian languages spoken. All orders for the popular Northwestern Brass and String Band will receive prompt attention. Plays the latest and best music. Prof. Parrish, Prompter. Office, Front and Alder streets, over Beck & Son's store. Address P. O. Box 227.

H. C. KAY. J. H. BRENNER

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
J. SORENSEN.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

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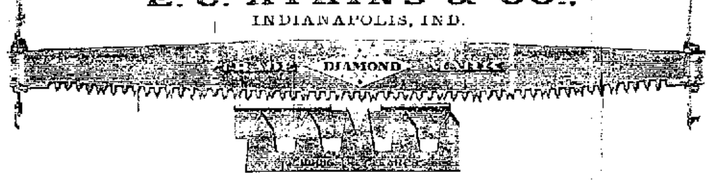
G. L. HIBBARD & CO.,
Importers, Manufacturers & Wholesale Dealers in
BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS & FINDINGS,
No. 23 Front, bet. Pine and Ash Sts.,
PORTLAND, OR.

FANCY CHICKENS
And Eggs for Hatching,
From Prize Winning strains of Cochins, Brahmas, White and Brown Leghorns, Hamburgs, Houdons, &c., for sale by
HENRY MARTIN,
Dealer in FISH, POULTRY and GAME,
fe15d&wtf Central Market, Portland, Ogn.

Established 1858. **S. SHERLOCK,** Established 1858.
Manufacturer and Importer of
Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware,
BRIDLES, CALIFORNIA TREES, LEATHER, &c.
61 Front and 62 First Street.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

DIAMOND CROSS-CUT SAW.
SOLE MANUFACTURERS.
E. C. ATKINS & CO.,
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.



THE BEST IN THE WORLD FOR SPEED, EASE AND ECONOMY.
Price—$1.50 per foot, including one Patent Reversible Handle and Gauge. A liberal discount to dealers.
KIRK SHELDON, East Portland.
Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS
South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,
In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company.
MANUFACTURERS OF
Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels.
Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.
MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET.
J. W. SPRAGUE, President....PETER TAYLOR, Vice President....WALTER THOMPSON, Secretary.
Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS, Saw Mill, Grist Mills, Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the Ammoniated Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

P. GOLDSMITH, Nos. 247 and 249 Water street, New York. J. LOEWENBERG, Portland.
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.
32 and 34 Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,
Tinmen's & Plumber's Stock. Lead & Iron Pipe
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE
House Furnishing Hardware.
BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,
Water Coolers. Ice Cream Freezers,
And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,
Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.
Dealer in all kinds of
Fresh Meats.
PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.
Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,
Washington St., near Third.
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
Free delivery to any part of the city.

J. S. KELLER,
Cor. Madison and First Streets
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

OREGON AND WASHINGTON
Mortgage Savings Bank
LIMITED.

Notice to Shareholders in Oregon and Washington Territory.

AN ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING OF THE shareholders of the Oregon and Washington Mortgage Savings Bank, Limited, will be held in the Company's Registered Head office, No. 27 Bank street, Dundee, Scotland, on Monday, the 27th day of May, 1878, at 12 o'clock, noon, for the purpose of considering the report of the Directors, declaring a dividend for the year 1877, electing two directors in the room of those retiring under the constitution, appointing an auditor, and specially considering a resolution to increase the Bank's capital, and generally transacting the ordinary business of the Bank: of all which notice is hereby given to the shareholders resident in Oregon and Washington Territory, pursuant to and in accordance with the Bank's constitution and bye laws.

THOS. LITTLEJOHN, Secretary,
Dundee, Scotland.
WILLIAM REID, Managing Director.

Valuable Property
AT
ASSIGNEE'S SALE.

THE "WOODHAVEN" SALMON CANNERY, opposite Gardiner, on the Umpqua river, Douglas county, and the "STRATHWAIRN" Cannery, on the Siuslaw river, Lane county, Oregon, formerly belonging to Emerson, Colville & Co., are offered at private sale by the Assignees, with the inventory of Cases, Cans, Solder, Boats, Nets, Merchandise, and all other property of whatever nature connected with said Canneries. Bids will be received for either or both establishments at so many cents on the dollar of the inventory valuation. Property will be sold on the basis of payment, what is delivered, be the quantity more or less. The inventory is open for inspection at the store of Geo. H. Tay & Co., 616 Battery street, San Francisco. Address JOHN McCRAKEN & CO., Portland, Or., and HENRY B. BROOKS,
Chairman Assignees E. Corville & Co.,
mh9dawtf 616 Battery street, San Francisco.

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.

BLUE GRAVEL HYDRAULIC GOLD PLACER MINING CO.—Location of Works, Gallice Creek, Josephine county, State of Oregon; location of principal place of business, Portland, Oregon. Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Directors held on the 2d day of April, 1878 an assessment (No. 1) of four (4) cents per share was levied on the capital stock of the corporation, payable on or before the first day of May, in United States gold coin, to the Secretary at the office of the Company, in Portland, Oregon. Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on Thursday, the 2d day of May, 1878, will be delinquent and advertised for sale at public auction; and unless payment is made, before will be sold on Monday, the 3d day of June, 1878, to pay the delinquent assessment, together with cost of advertising and expenses of sale. By order of the Board of Directors.
ap3td E. F. ALBRIGHT, Secretary.

HACHENEY & BENO,
Grocers & Seedsmen,
N. W. cor. First and Taylor Sts.

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE STOCK of first class groceries of Hacheny & Stemme, we are prepared, with an additional new stock, to fill all orders.
Please call and examine our goods and prices.
GOODS DELIVERED FREE to all parts of city.

WM. DUNBAR.
FEED AND FARM PRODUCE STORE.
Corner Front and Oak Sts.,
PORTLAND.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT.
P. MANCIET & CO. (LATE OF THE COSMOpolitan Restaurant) Proprietors,
IS NOW OPEN.
The Restaurant will be conducted on the European plan. nov7dtf

SOL'S RESTAURANT
The Best in the City.
FIRST ST., ONE DOOR BELOW STARK.

THOMPSON'S 2-BIT HOUSE,
AND
LABOR EXCHANGE
Corner First and Jefferson Sts.
Employers in want of skilled or unskilled labor, please call. No charge made.
N. B.—Old "Baches" provided with wives all as good as new.
Board and Lodging, per Week, $5 00
Board, $4 00; Day, $1 00.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY
GENERAL
Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved.

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts Mark, Care of O. T. Co.

E. CORBETT'S
Livery, Hack & Feed Stable
(FIRE PROOF).
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.
Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.
Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to
DAY OR NIGHT.

100,000 ACRES
OF
FARMING LANDS
In Wasco County, near the flourishing town of The Dalles, for sale in tracts to suit purchasers.

TO EMIGRANTS OR THOSE DESIROUS OF making safe and profitable investments, the PRICES those Lands can be purchased at offer rare inducements, for in a few years they must be worth ten times their present value.

Also, 320 acres for sale in Clackamas county, and A DAIRY FARM of 800 acres for sale or to lease, on Sauvie's Island.

For particulars enquire of
P. J. MARTIN,
95 Front street, Portland,
or C. N. THORNBERRY,
mr2d The Dalles, Wasco County, Ogn.

BARBOUR'S
IRISH FLAX THREADS
AND
SALMON NET TWINES.
BARBOUR BROTHERS,
119 Pine street, San Francisco
HENRY DOYLE, Manager. s18dly

COLLIER'S
IRON WORKS
44 Front St., bet. Pine and Oak,
MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Made to order at short notice.
REPAIRING
Promptly attended to by experienced workmen.

J. H. REED. SIDNEY DELL.
DELL & REED,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms 5 and 5 Strowbridge's Building, First street,
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BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON
TRUST INVESTMENT COMPANY
OF SCOTLAND.
Office, 48 First street, Portland.

Mortgage Loans at Ten per cent. on Real Estate Security only.

MONEY TO LOAN AT ALL TIMES FOR periods of three to five years, repayable by annual installments or in one sum, just as the borrower may prefer when he takes the Loan.

Persons desiring to build their own Homes in Portland, or Farmers wishing to improve their Farms and repay the cost of their improvements by half-yearly or annual payments (instead of paying away rents) are recommended to try the Trust Company's Installment Building Plan.

Installment Plan, 10 per cent.

$164 every half year for four years wipes off every $1,000 borrowed, interest included. $129 50 every half year for five years wipes off every $1,000 borrowed, interest included. In no instance and under no circumstances will the company loan enough money to induce borrowers to allow a foreclosure.

OREGON & WASHINGTON
MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK.
(LIMITED)
Office in Portland,
SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,
48 First street.

President of Scottish Board of Directors,
ALEXANDER GOURLAY, Esq., Shipbuilder, Dundee.

Head Office, 27 Bank st., Dundee.

President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay.)

Savings Department:

This Savings Bank receives deposits not only from the industrial and farming classes of Oregon but also from Scotland, for the purpose of safely investing the same (along with its capital) principally on Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties, and to assist its Depositors and others in the erection of Buildings and Improvements within the State.

Loan Department:

Loans made upon improved Portland City property and Farms in Oregon; also on assignments of Mortgages, State, Territorial and County Warrants, and U. S. Vouchers, and Bonds for six or twelve months, or repayable in two, three, four to eight years, in one sum or by instalments or payments to suit borrowers' convenience.

Interest 10 per cent. on Mortgage Loans. No loans made on personal security.

WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO,	LONDON,
NEW YORK,	PARIS,
CHICAGO,	BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS,	FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN,
WASHINGTON, D. C.	AND HONG KONG.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$2,000,000
With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE...London.
BRANCHES....Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

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IRELAND.........	Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND.........	British Linen Company.
ENGLAND.........	National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL......	Bank of Liverpool, North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Manager.

Bank of British North America
INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER
PAID UP CAPITAL - - - $5,000,000.
Head Office—London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal,	Kingston,	St. John,
Quebec,	Brantford,	Halifax,
Toronto,	London,	Victoria, B. C.,
Hamilton,	Ottawa,	Stanley, B. C.

In the United States:
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, PORTLAND, Or.

Agents:
SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland.
Commercial Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland.
National Bank, Ireland.
WALES—West of England and South Wales Bank
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS. France—Marcuard André & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold, Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit, or on Current account subject to check; Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking business transacted.

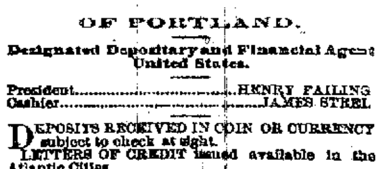
J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President......................HENRY FAILING
Cashier..........................JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN

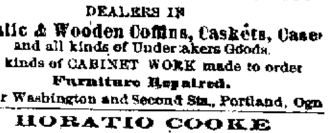
UNDERTAKERS.



JOHN EWERY. JOHN GARNOLD.
EWERY & GARNOLD,
Cabinet Makers & Undertakers
DEALERS IN
Metalic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases
and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.
All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order.
Furniture Repaired.
Corner Washington and Second Sts., Portland, Ogn.

HORATIO COOKE
UNDERTAKER,
And Dealer in Undertakers' Goods,
77 Second St., bet. Washington and Stark.
Portland, Oregon. P. O. Box 194.

45 First Street, Portland, Oregon.



CHAS. LOUIS KUHN,
Cor. Third and A streets, Portland, P. O. Box 545
DEALER IN BILLIARDS AND BILLIARD Goods of all descriptions. Agent for the I. M. Brunswick & Balke Co. Standard Novelty Billiard, Virginius Pool Tables, etc., etc.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY WILL dispatch from Portland one of their new and elegant A1 Iron Steamships for the above port on the following dates:

GEO. W. ELDER, Capt. F. Bolles—April 13, at 5 A. M.
CITY OF CHESTER, Capt. P. Mackie—April 18, at 5 A. M.
GEO. W. ELDER, Capt. F. Bolles—April 28, at 5 A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Company's Office, corner of F and Front streets, Portland, Ogn.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

P. C. S. S. CO.

THE FAST AND COMMODIOUS STEAMERS of the above Company will be dispatched from Portland to San Francisco on the dates as below:

IDAHO..................Tuesday, April 23, at 5 A. M.

For Passage and Freights apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents,
52 and 54 North Front street.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS. THORN..............................Commander
Will leave the Oregon Steamship Company's Wharf, foot of F street, for the above ports on
THURSDAY, MAY 2, 1878,
At 5 o'clock A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at corner F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.

Carrying U. S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
VIA TACOMA.

THE FIRST CLASS IRON STEAMSHIP
CITY OF PANAMA.
Passengers leave Portland per Steamer "DIXIE THOMPSON," on
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17, AT 6 A. M.
THROUGH FARE, from Portland to San Francisco
Cabin..............$31 00 | Steerage..........$16 00

Tickets for sale at Office Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets, up stairs.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.
Beginning 1st March, 1878.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M.
FOR LEWISTON AND SNAKE RIVER—Monday and Friday at 5 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M.
For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.
For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
S. G. REED, Vice President.

THE WILLAMETTE
Transportation and Locks Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:
FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M.
FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M.

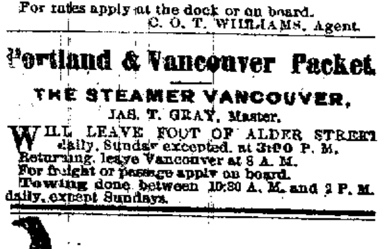
For Lightering and Towing of Vessels Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts.
FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

FOR PEORIA.
Steamer OHIO
Will leave Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street, for
PEORIA
And all intermediate points on Willamette river.
ON SATURDAY, APRIL 13,
At 5 o'clock A. M.
U. B. SCOTT & CO,
Z. J. HATCH, Agent.

The People's Protective Transportation Company's Steamers.

The STEAMER McMINNVILLE
Will leave Smith's Wharf hereafter as follows.
For Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville—On Monday and Wednesday at 7 o'clock A.M.
For Salem via Dayton—On Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
For rates apply at the dock or on board.
C. O. T. WILLIAMS, Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS. T. GRAY, Master.
WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 3:30 P. M.
Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M. daily, except Sundays.



Sixteen Different Varieties
Send stamp for circular and price list.
LUTHER MYERS,
mh21d2w&wlm Salem, Oregon.

A PHYSIOLOGICAL
View of Marriage!
WEDLOCK
MARRIAGE
A Guide to Wedlock and confidential Treatise on the duties of marriage and the causes that unfit for it; the secrets of Reproduction and the Diseases of Women. A book for private, considerate reading. 260 pages, price 50 cts.
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Either book sent postpaid on receipt of price; or all three, containing 500 pages, beautifully illustrated, for 75 cts.
Address DR. BUTTS, No. 12 N. 8th St. St. Louis, Mo.

FOR SALE,
A NICE LOT
Columbia River Salmon
Half Barrels.
BY
EVERDING & FARRELL.
FRONT AND ALDER STS.

RAILROADS.

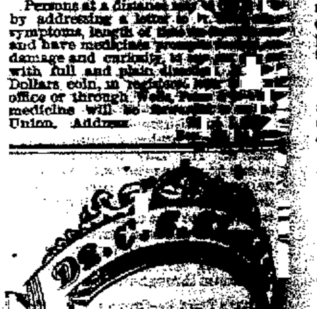
Oregon & California R. R.
To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 12, 187
12 o'clock M.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows:
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland ....7:30 A. M. | Roseburg
Roseburg.......5:00 A. M. | Portland
ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows:
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland..........3:50 P. M. | Albany
Albany..........:20 A. M. | Portland
FREIGHT TRAIN
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) as follows
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland..........6:15 A. M. |
Junction..........5:15 A. M. | Portland
The Oregon and California Railroad connects with all Regular Trains
Close connections are made at Roseburg with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,
Cor. F and Front Sts., at Depot
PORTLAND.
Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.
J. BRANDT, Jr.
E. P. ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Northern Pacific R. R.
PACIFIC DIVISION.
KALAMA TO TACOMA
TACOMA TO WILKESON
MAIN LINE
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
LEAVE.
Kalama..........11:20 A. M.
Tacoma..........7:00 A. M.
Puyallup Road
LEAVE
Tacoma..........6:45 A. M.
Wilkeson..........3:30 P. M.
CONNECTIONS
At Tacoma with Pacific Mail
Victoria and San Francisco
Steamers for Seattle,
points on Puget Sound.
via Lake View with
At Tenino with
At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.
land and all points on Columbia
At Portland on Wednesday
A. M. with steamers for
Nanaimo, New Westminster
Through Tickets for sale
the Company, and at the Office
in Portland, Oregon, to
via P. M. S. S. Co's steamers
O. S. R. Co., and P. C. S. S. Co.
Portland to San Francisco.
Through Tickets to Portland
Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and
SAM'L A. BLACK,
W. WAYNE VOGDES, General

SAN FRANCISCO

To the Unfortunate

DR.
DISPENSARY
Established in
SEMINAL
Seminal Emissions,
This solitary vice, or
practiced by the youth
unlimited extent, produces
ty, the following train of
combatted by scientific
low countenance, dark
the head, ringing in the ears
of leaves and rattling of
the loins, weakness of the
blunted intellect, loss of
approaching strangers,
quaintances, disposition
memory, hectic flushes,
tions about the face,
coughs, consumption,
frequent insanity.
CURED AT
Persons at a distance
by addressing a letter
symptoms, length of time
and have medicines
damage and curiosity,
with full and plain
Dollars coin, in
office or through Wells, Fargo
medicine will be
Union. Address



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FEMALES A SPECIALTY
For Married Women
A Sure cure for
ing of the
OUR PILE, DYSPEPSIA
ful information
tion. If our directions and advice are
lowed we will insure cure.
closing stamp for answer.
ed directly. Remedies
promptly, purchasers paying
Office prices—Pile and Dyspepsia
per package, each. Flour
Removed to west side of
Clay and
Office hours 10 to 12 A. M.
To be obtained at our
mh19

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Oregon.
ier Victor and Mary E.
and Walter S. Davis.
Now at this day come the
Addison C. Gibbs, of counsel,
for an order requiring the above
Frank A. Davis and Walter
and plead answer or demur
complaint herein, and it
from the bill of complaint
of W. S. Bebee, one of
now herein filed, that this
force a claim against certain
district, and that defendants
Walter S. Davis are not inhabitants
within the district of Oregon
tarily appeared in this suit
dents of San Francisco, in
It is ordered that said defendants
and Walter S. Davis, and each
appearance in this suit and
mur to the bill of complaint
days after the service of a copy of this
each of them, which service is
and directed to be made.
(Signed) MATTHEW P. DEADY,
U. S. District Judge for Oregon
GIBBS, DENNISON & BEBEE,
Solicitors.

TRENKMANN & WOLF,
MACHINISTS,
And Manufacturers of
Tools for Planing, Molding
Machinery, Patent
Dies, Stamps,
Also FARM MACHINERY
Particular attention paid to
All work done at lowest living rates.
No. 40 Front St., Portland.

VOL. XVIII—NO. 63

GENERAL NEWS.